

Preface

Waan ku salaamay 1 Key to Exercises contains the answers to the exercises in the **Student Book**.

This book and related materials, such as student book and audiovisual materials, will be updated weekly or at least monthly with new content/units.

Comments, corrections, and suggestions are welcome and will get serious attention. Please share Liibaan Ruush FB page with your family and friends who are interested in Somali language. Thank you!

If you need any further information, please contact me by the email address below:

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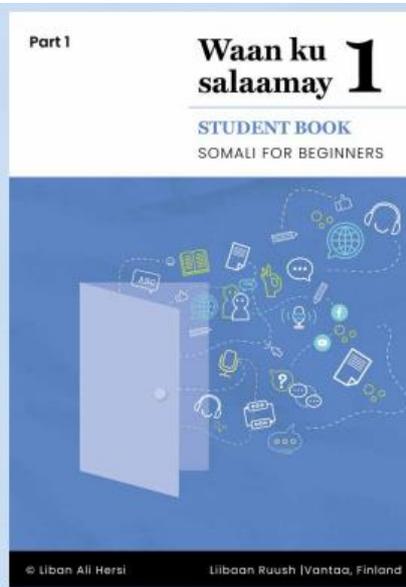


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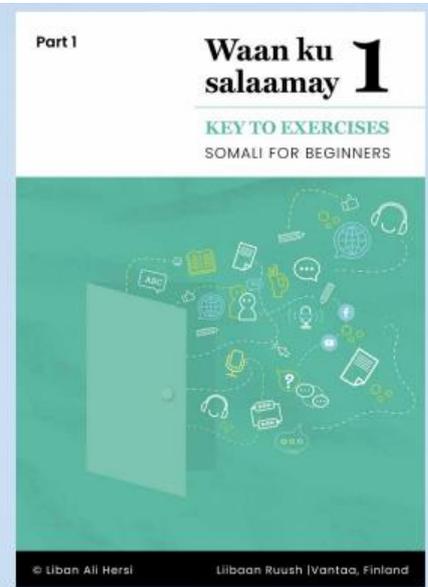
CURRENTLY AVAILABLE AND FREELY DOWNLOADABLE MATERIALS



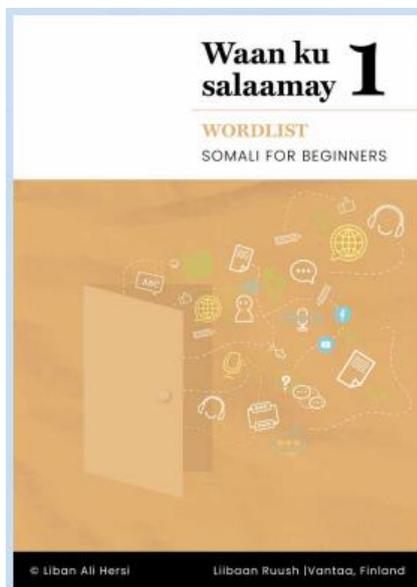
Units 1-6



Units 1-15



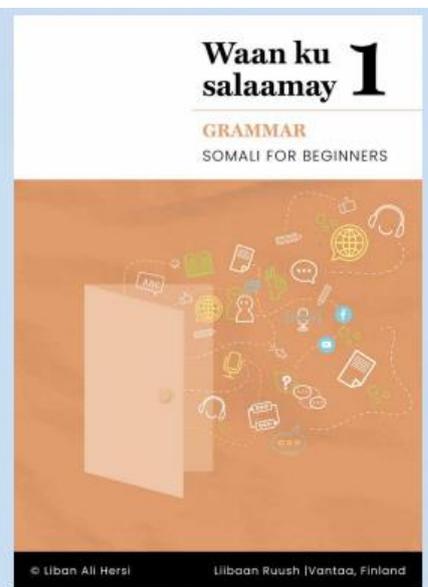
Units 1-10



Units 1-12



Coming soon ...



Coming soon ...

You can get updates of **Waan ku salaamay 1** by following the Facebook page below:

<https://www.facebook.com/people/Liibaan-Ruush/100085102606038/>



And from here as well:

<https://blogs.helsinki.fi/aliheresi/>



Audiovisual materials in YouTube:

Liban Ali Hersi – YouTube (Units 1-)

<https://www.youtube.com/channel/UCKC7PNOxIJMqKSc4pvs4zhQ>



1.8

A 6, B 1, C 4, D 3, E 2, F 5

1.11

1. – Ma nabad **baa**?
 - **Waa** nabad.
 - **Magacaygu waa** Cabdi. **Magacaa**?
 - Magacaygu **waa** Canab.
 - Barasho **wanaagsan** Canab!
 - **Barasho** wanaagsan Cabdi!

2. – Subax **wanaagsan**!
 - **Subax** wanaagsan!
 - **Maxaad** sheegtay?
 - Waan **fiicanahay**.
 - **Magacaygu** waa Cabdi. **Adiguna** magacaa?
 - Magacaygu **waa** Caasha. **Barasho** wanaagsan Cabdi!
 - Barasho **wanaagsan** Caasha!

1.17

- | | |
|------------------------------|-----------------------------|
| 1. Bisad miyaa ? | <i>Is it a cat?</i> |
| 2. Haa, waa bisad . | <i>Yes, it is a cat.</i> |
| 3. Suuq miyaa ? | <i>Is it a market?</i> |
| 4. Haa, waa suuq . | <i>Yes, it is a market.</i> |
| 5. Dukaan miyaa ? | <i>Is it a shop?</i> |
| 6. Haa, waa dukaan . | <i>Yes, it is a shop.</i> |
| 7. Shimbir miyaa ? | <i>It is a bird.</i> |
| 8. Haa, waa shimbir . | <i>Yes, it is a bird.</i> |

1.18

1. ma Isagu askari baa?
Isagu ma askari baa? Haa, isagu waa askari.
2. miyaa? Iyadu macallimad
Iyadu macallimad miyaa? Haa, iyadu waa macallimad.
3. miyaa? Kulayl
Kulayl miyaa? Haa, waa kulayl.
4. dhakhtarad Iyadu miyaa?
Iyadu dhakhtarad miyaa? Haa, iyadu waa dhakhtarad.
5. askari baa? Isagu ma
Isagu ma askari baa? Haa, isagu waa askari.
6. Koob miyaa?
Koob miyaa? Haa, waa koob.
8. miyaa? Qabow
Qabow miyaa? Haa, waa qabow.

1.20

1. C-A-B-D-I-Q-A-N-I
2. M-A-R-Y-A-N
3. M-U-U-S-E
4. B-A-T-U-U-L-O
5. C-A-B-D-I-W-A-A-X-I-D
6. A-M-A-A-L
7. J-A-M-A-A-L
8. J-A-M-I-I-L-A
9. J-A-A-M-A-C
10. J-A-W-A-A-H-I-R

1.21

1. C-A-A-SH-O
2. C-A-B-D-I-N-A-A-S-I-R
3. L-U-U-L
4. X-A-L-I-I-M-O
5. A-B-SH-I-R
6. X-U-S-E-E-N

2.3

<p>a Paulo Freire waa</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. baraasiiliyaan. 2. ingiriis. 3. isbaanish. <div style="display: flex; align-items: center; margin-left: 100px;"> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 30px; height: 30px; margin-right: 5px;"></div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 30px; height: 30px; margin-right: 5px;"></div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 30px; height: 30px;"></div> </div>	<p>d Zlatan Ibrahimovich waa</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. daanish. 2. jabbuutiyaan. 3. iswiidhish. <div style="display: flex; align-items: center; margin-left: 100px;"> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 30px; height: 30px; margin-right: 5px;"></div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 30px; height: 30px; margin-right: 5px;"></div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 30px; height: 30px; text-align: center; vertical-align: middle;">√</div> </div>
<p>b Matti Nykänen waa</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. talyaani. 2. finish. 3. boolish. <div style="display: flex; align-items: center; margin-left: 100px;"> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 30px; height: 30px; margin-right: 5px;"></div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 30px; height: 30px; text-align: center; vertical-align: middle;">√</div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 30px; height: 30px; margin-right: 5px;"></div> </div>	<p>e Oprah Winfrey waa</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. ameerikaan. 2. awstaraaliyaan. 3. itoobiyaan. <div style="display: flex; align-items: center; margin-left: 100px;"> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 30px; height: 30px; margin-right: 5px;"></div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 30px; height: 30px; text-align: center; vertical-align: middle;">√</div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 30px; height: 30px; margin-right: 5px;"></div> </div>
<p>c Angela Merkel waa</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. jarmal. 2. raashiyaan. 3. afgaani. <div style="display: flex; align-items: center; margin-left: 100px;"> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 30px; height: 30px; margin-right: 5px; text-align: center; vertical-align: middle;">√</div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 30px; height: 30px; margin-right: 5px;"></div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 30px; height: 30px;"></div> </div>	<p>f Mo Farah waa</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. soomaali. 2. ingiriis. 3. ciraaqiyaan. <div style="display: flex; align-items: center; margin-left: 100px;"> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 30px; height: 30px; margin-right: 5px;"></div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 30px; height: 30px; text-align: center; vertical-align: middle;">√</div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 30px; height: 30px; margin-right: 5px;"></div> </div>

2.4

1. – Paulo Freire **ma baraasiiliyaan baa?**
– **Haa, Paulo Freire waa baraasiiliyaan.**
2. – Matti Nykänen **finish miyaa?**
– **Haa, Matti Nykänen waa finish.**
3. – Angela Merkel **ma jarmal baa?**
– **Haa, Angela Merkel waa jarmal.**
4. – Zlatan Ibrahimovich **iswiidhish miyaa?**
– **Haa, Zlatan Ibrahimovich waa iswiidhish.**
5. – Oprah Winfrey **ma ameerikaan baa?**
– **Haa, Oprah Winfrey waa ameerikaan.**
6. – Mo Farah **ingiriis miyaa?**
– **Haa, Mo Farah waa ingiriis.**

2.5

1. Bashiir – Suudaan
2. Canab – Soomaaliya
3. Gatimu – Kiiniya
4. Eshe – Itoobiya

2.9

Singular		Plural	
ahmiyad	<i>objective, aim</i>	ahmiyado	<i>objectives, aims</i>
buur	<i>mountain</i>	buuro	<i>mountains</i>
cabsi	<i>fear</i>	cabsiyo	<i>fears</i>
cag	<i>foot</i>	cago	<i>feet</i>
hay'ad	<i>agency, organiza- tion</i>	hay'ado	<i>agencies, organiza- tions</i>
xeeb	<i>shore</i>	xeebo	<i>shores</i>

2.10

Singular		Plural	
bisad	<i>cat</i>	bisado	<i>cats</i>
dallad	<i>umbrella</i>	dallado	<i>umbrellas</i>
dariishad	<i>window</i>	dariishado	<i>windows</i>
irbad	<i>needle</i>	irbado	<i>needles</i>
kaniisad	<i>church</i>	kaniisado	<i>churches</i>
katiifad	<i>rug</i>	katiifado	<i>rugs</i>

2.12

Singular		Plural	
bangi	<i>bank</i>	bangiyo	<i>banks</i>
barnaamij	<i>programme</i>	barnaamijyo	<i>programmes</i>
dhakhtar	<i>doctor</i>	dhakhtarro	<i>doctors</i>
digsi	<i>cooking pot</i>	digsiyo	<i>cooking pots</i>
subax	<i>morning</i>	subaxyo	<i>mornings</i>
waddan	<i>country</i>	waddanno	<i>countries</i>

2.13

Singular		Plural	
ina-abti	<i>child of maternal uncle</i>	ina-abtiyo	<i>children of maternal uncle</i>
cashar	<i>lesson</i>	casharro	<i>lessons</i>
dukaan	<i>shop</i>	dukaanno	<i>shops</i>
dhinac	<i>side</i>	dhinacyo	<i>sides</i>
injineer	<i>engineer</i>	injineerro	<i>engineers</i>
iskuul	<i>school</i>	iskuullo	<i>schools</i>

2.15

Singular		Plural	
cirib	<i>heel</i>	cirbo	<i>heels</i>
dibin	<i>lip</i>	dibno	<i>lips</i>
dheri	<i>clay pot</i>	dheryo	<i>clay pots</i>
gabadh (gabar)	<i>girl</i>	gabdho	<i>girls</i>
waran	<i>spear</i>	warmo	<i>spears</i>
xubin	<i>body part</i>	xubno	<i>body parts</i>

2.16

Singular		Plural	
dhibic	<i>dot, drop</i>	dhibco	<i>dots, drops</i>
gacan	<i>hand</i>	gacmo	<i>hands</i>
garab	<i>shoulder</i>	garbo	<i>shoulders</i>
habar	<i>old woman</i>	habro	<i>old women</i>
misig	<i>hip (upper part)</i>	misko	<i>hips (upper part)</i>
qodax	<i>thorn</i>	qodxo	<i>thorns</i>

3.4

1. **Kani** waa koob.
2. **Kaasi** waa koob.
3. **Tani** waa bisad.
4. **Taasi** waa shimbir.
5. **Tani** waa gabar.
6. **Kaasi** waa wiil.

3.5

A 4, B 1, C 5, D 2, E 6, F 3, G 8, H 7

3.6

1. **Kani** waa mas
2. **Kani** waa eey.
3. **Kaasi** waa mas.
4. **Kaasi** waa eey.
5. **Tani** waa shimbir.
6. **Tani** waa bisad.
7. **Taasi** waa shimbir.
8. **Taasi** waa bisad.

3.10

- | | |
|-----------------------|------------------|
| 1. telefoon | <i>telephone</i> |
| 2. bangi | <i>bank</i> |
| 3. shaneemo | <i>cinema</i> |
| 4. cananaas | <i>pineapple</i> |
| 5. iskuul | <i>school</i> |
| 6. kombiyuutar | <i>computer</i> |
| 7. jallaato | <i>ice cream</i> |

3.11

bas	4
boorash	5
buug	9
furuut	2
haambeegar	6
joornaal	10
kafee	11
reedhiyow	3
telefishan	8

3.15

	this	my	your	
kab (-ta)	kabtan	kabtayda	kabtaada	shoe
irbad (/da)	irbaddan	irbaddayda	irbaddaada	needle
mindid (/da)	mindidan	mindidayda	mindidaada	knife
saacad (/da)	saacaddan	saacaddayda	saacaddaada	clock
gacan (-ta)	gacantan	gacantayda	gacantaada	hand
galab (-ta)	galabtan	galabtayda	galabtaada	afternoon
baabuur (-ka)	baabuurkan	baabuurkayga	baabuurkaaga	car
dariiq (-a)	dariiqan	dariiqayga	dariiqaaaga	road
dhinac (-a)	dhinacan	dhinacayga	dhinacaaga	side
nacas (-ka)	nacaskan	nacaskayga	nacaskaaga	fool
sannad (-ka)	sannadkan	sannadkayga	sannadkaaga	year
waddan (-ka)	waddankan	waddankayga	waddankaaga	country
abti (/ga)	abtigan	abtigay	abtigaa	maternal uncle
durbaan (-ka)	durbaankan	durbaankayga	durbaankaaga	drum
gorgor (-ka)	gorgorkan	gorgorkayga	gorgorkaaga	vulture
markhaati (/ga)	markhaatigan	markhaatigayga	markhaatigaaga	witness
sambab (-ka)	sambabkan	sambabkayga	sambabkaaga	lung
suldaan (-ka)	suldaankan	suldaankayga	suldaankaaga	sultan

3.16

	that	his	her	
kab (-ta)	kabtaas	kabtiisa	kabteeda	<i>shoe</i>
irbad (/da)	irbaddaas	irbaddiisa	irbaddeeda	<i>needle</i>
mindī (/da)	mindidaas	mindidiisa	mindideeda	<i>knife</i>
saacad (/da)	saacaddaas	saacaddiisa	saacaddeeda	<i>clock</i>
gacan (-ta)	gacantaas	gacantiisa	gacanteeda	<i>hand</i>
galab (-ta)	galabtaas	galabtiisa	galabteeda	<i>afternoon</i>
baabuur (-ka)	baabuurkaas	baabuurkiisa	baabuurkeeda	<i>car</i>
dariiq (-a)	dariqaas	dariqiisa	dariqeeda	<i>road</i>
dhinac (-a)	dhinacaas	dhinaciisa	dhinaceeda	<i>side</i>
nacas (-ka)	nacaskaas	nacaskiisa	nacaskeeda	<i>fool</i>
sannad (-ka)	sannadkaas	sannadkiisa	sannadkeeda	<i>year</i>
waddan (-ka)	waddankaas	waddankiisa	waddankeeda	<i>country</i>
abti (/ga)	abtigaas	abtigiis	abtigeed	<i>maternal uncle</i>
durbaan (-ka)	durbaankaas	durbaankiisa	durbaankeeda	<i>drum</i>
gorgor (-ka)	gorgorkaas	gorgorkiisa	gorgorkeeda	<i>vulture</i>
markhaati (/ga)	markhaatigaas	markhaatigiisa	markhaatigeeda	<i>witness</i>
sambab (-ka)	sambabkaas	sambabkiisa	sambabkeeda	<i>lung</i>
suldaan (-ka)	suldaankaas	suldaankiisa	suldaankeeda	<i>sultan</i>

3.18

Singular		Plural	
bas	<i>bus</i>	basas	<i>buses</i>
dal	<i>country</i>	dalal	<i>countries</i>
koob	<i>cup</i>	koobab	<i>cups</i>
qoys	<i>family</i>	qoysas	<i>families</i>
war	<i>news</i>	warar	<i>news</i>
wiil	<i>boy</i>	wiilal	<i>boys</i>

3.19

Singular		Plural	
cod	<i>voice</i>	codad	<i>voices</i>
jid	<i>road, path</i>	jidad	<i>roads, paths</i>
mas	<i>snake</i>	masas	<i>snakes</i>
nus	<i>half</i>	nusas	<i>halves</i>
qaab	<i>shape, form</i>	qaabab	<i>shapes, forms</i>
roob	<i>rain</i>	roobab	<i>rains</i>

3.21

Singular		Plural	
akhyaar	<i>distinguished person</i>	akhyaar	<i>distinguished people</i>
awr	<i>burden camel</i>	awr	<i>burden camels</i>
qaxooti	<i>refugee</i>	qaxooti	<i>refugees</i>
tuug	<i>thief</i>	tuug (= tuugo)	<i>thieves</i>
xabashi	<i>Abyssinian person</i>	xabashi	<i>Abyssinian people</i>
yeey	<i>wild dog</i>	yeey	<i>wild dogs</i>

3.22

Singular		Plural	
baabuur	<i>car</i>	baabuur (= baabuuro)	<i>cars</i>
barbaar	<i>young person</i>	barbaar	<i>young people</i>
caday	<i>tooth-brushing stick</i>	caday (= cadayo)	<i>tooth-brushing stick</i>
dameer	<i>donkey</i>	dameer (= dameerro)	<i>donkeys</i>
haad	<i>large bird</i>	haad	<i>large birds</i>
kutub	<i>book</i>	kutub (= kutubbo)	<i>books</i>

4.6 TRANSLATE INTO SOMALI

- | | |
|------------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| 1. Dingo is your dog. | Dingo waa eeygaaga. |
| 2. This is her book. | Kani waa buuggeeda. |
| 3. Shukri is their daughter. | Shukri waa gabartooda / gabadhooda. |
| 4. Abshir is our son. | Abshir waa wiilkeenna. |
| 5. Those are our children. | Kuwaasi waa carruurteenna. |
| 6. Xiin Faniin is his horse. | Xiin Faniin waa faraskiisa. |

4.12

1. Tani waa awoowahay saacaddiisa.
2. Tani waa ayeeyday dalladdeeda.
3. Tani waa Canab bisaddeeda.
4. Kani waa Cali bakaylihiisa.
5. Kani waa hooyo buuggeeda.
6. Kani waa aabbe qalinkiisa.

4.16

1. Sahra waa hooyaday gabarteeda.
2. Aabbahay waa hooyaday ninkeeda.
3. Hooyaday waa aabbahay xaaskiisa.
4. Aabbahay waa ayeeyday wiilkeeda.
5. Habaryartay wiilkeedu waa inahabreedkay.
6. Habaryartay gabarteedu waa inahabreedday.
7. Adeerkay gabartiisu waa ina-adeertay.
8. Adeerkay wiilkiisu waa ina-adeerkay.

4.17

1. Saaxiibkaa magaciis?

Saaxiibkay magaciisu waa ...

What's your friend's name?

My friend's name is ...

2. Magacaa?

Magacaygu waa ...

What's your name?

My name is ...

3. Saaxiibtaa magaceed?

Saaxiibtay magaceedu waa ...

What's your (girl)friend's name?

My girlfriend's name is ...

4. Macallinkaaga magaciis?

Macallinkayga magaciisu waa ...

What's your teacher's name?

My teacher's name is ...

5. Hooyadiis magaceed?

Hooyadiis magaceedu waa ...

What's his mother's name?

His mother's is ...

6. Aabbaheed magaciis?

Aabbaheed magaciisu waa ...

What's her father's name?

Her father's name is ...

4.19

	this	my	your	
af (-ka)	afkan	afkayga	afkaaga	<i>mouth, language</i>
buug (/ga)	buuggan	buuggayga	buuggaaga	<i>book</i>
dab (-ka)	dabkan	dabkayga	dabkaaga	<i>fire</i>
miis (-ka)	miiskan	miiskayga	miiskaaga	<i>table</i>
nin (-ka)	ninkan	ninkayga	ninkaaga	<i>man</i>
san (-ka)	sankan	sankayga	sankaaga	<i>nose</i>
arday (/da)	ardaygan	ardaygayga	ardaygaaga	<i>student</i>
eey (/ga)	eeygan	eeygayga	eeygaaga	<i>dog</i>
carab (-ka)	carabkan	carabkayga	carabkaaga	<i>an Arab</i>
dibi (/ga)	dibigan	dibigayga	dibigaaga	<i>bull</i>
madax (-a)	maxan	madaxayga	madaxaaga	<i>head</i>
soomaali (/ga)	soomaligan	soomaaligayga	soomaaligaaga	<i>a Somali</i>

4.20

	that	his	her	
af (-ka)	afkaas	afkiisa	afkeeda	<i>mouth, language</i>
buug (/ga)	buuggaas	buuggiisa	buuggeeda	<i>book</i>
dab (-ka)	dabkaas	dabkiisa	dabkeeda	<i>fire</i>
miis (-ka)	miiskaas	miiskiisa	miiskeeda	<i>table</i>
nin (-ka)	ninkaas	ninkiisa	ninkeeda	<i>man</i>
san (-ka)	sankaas	sankiisa	sankeeda	<i>nose</i>
arday (/da)	ardaygaas	ardaygiisa	ardaygeeda	<i>student</i>
eey (/ga)	eeygaas	eeygiisa	eeygeeda	<i>dog</i>
carab (-ka)	carabkaas	carabkiisa	carabkeeda	<i>an Arab</i>
dibi (/ga)	dibigaas	dibigiisa	dibigeeda	<i>bull</i>
madax (-a)	madaxaas	madaxiisa	madaxeeda	<i>head</i>
soomaali (/ga)	soomaaligaas	soomaaligiisa	soomaali-geeda	<i>a Somali</i>

4.22

Singular		Plural	
ayeeyo	<i>grandmother</i>	ayeeyooyin	<i>grandmothers</i>
casho	<i>dinner</i>	cashooyin	<i>dinners</i>
cunto	<i>food</i>	cuntooyin	<i>foods</i>
daawo	<i>medicine</i>	daawooyin	<i>medicines</i>
dacwo	<i>lawsuit</i>	dacwooyin	<i>lawsuits</i>
kiilo	<i>kilogram</i>	kiilooyin	<i>kilograms</i>

4.23

Singular		Plural	
kushineeto	<i>ball-bearing</i>	kushineetooyin	<i>ball-bearings</i>
khasaaro	<i>loss (in war - business)</i>	khasaarooyin	<i>losses (in war - business)</i>
maanso	<i>poem</i>	maansooyin	<i>poems</i>
mooto	<i>motorcycle</i>	mootooyin	<i>motorcycles</i>
muddo	<i>period (time)</i>	muddooyin	<i>time periods</i>
talo	<i>advice</i>	talooyin	<i>advice</i>

4.25

Singular		Plural	
naakhuude	<i>captain of a ship</i>	naakhuudayaal	<i>captains of a ship</i>
naxwe	<i>grammar</i>	naxwayaal	<i>grammars</i>
ookiyaale	<i>eyeglasses</i>	ookiyaalayaal	<i>eyeglasses</i>
qaboojiye	<i>refrigerator, cooler</i>	qaboojiyeyaal, qoboojiyaal	<i>refrigerators, cool- ers</i>
qabqable	<i>person who makes a show of being im- portant and influ- ential</i>	qabqablayaal	<i>people who make a show of being im- portant and influ- ential</i>
qare	<i>watermelon</i>	qarayaal	<i>watermelons</i>

4.26

Singular		Plural	
qaybiye	<i>divisor (mathematics), distributor</i>	qaybiyaal	<i>divisors (mathematics), distributors</i>
qaybsame	<i>divisible number (mathematics)</i>	qaybsamayaal	<i>divisible numbers (mathematics)</i>
reerbaaddiye	<i>country folk, rural person</i>	reerbaaddiyaal	<i>country folk, rural people</i>
rinjiile	<i>painter</i>	rinjiilayaal	<i>painters</i>
timajare	<i>barber</i>	timajarayaal	<i>barbers</i>
tubbiiste	<i>plumber</i>	tubbiistayaal	<i>plumbers</i>

5.2

1. Wiilka buugiisa.
2. Gabarta qalinkeeda.
3. Macallinka kabtiisa.
4. Naagta eeygeeda.
5. Ninka bisaddiisa.
6. Gabarta maskeeda.
7. Wiilka shimbirtiisa.
8. Cali iyo Caasha bakaylahooda.
9. Ninka magaciisa.

- Buugga wiilka.
 Qalinka gabarta.
 Kabta macallinka.
 Eeyga naagta.
 Bisadda ninka.
 Maska gabarta.
 Shimbirta wiilka.
 Bakaylaha Cali iyo Caasha.
 Magaca ninka.

5.5

1. Awoowahay saacaddiisa
2. Ayeeyo dalladdeeda.
3. Hooyo buuggeeda.
4. Aabbe qalinkiisa.
5. Walaashay bisaddeeda.
6. Walaalkay bakaylihiisa.

- Saacadda awoowahay.
 Dalladda ayeeyo.
 Buugga hooyo.
 Qalinka aabbe.
 Bisadda walaashay.
 Bakaylaha walaalkay.

5.10

1. A new car.
2. Asha is a good soldier.
3. Good morning.
4. Ali is a tall man.
5. Amina is a new teacher.
6. This is a good idea.

- Baabuur cusub.
 Caasha waa askariyad wanaagsan.
 Subax wanaagsan.
 Cali waa nin dheer.
 Aamina waa macallimad cusub.
 Tani waa fikrad wanaagsan.

5.11

magacan <i>this name</i> magac + kan	magacaas <i>that name</i> magac + kaas	magaciisu <i>his name</i> magac + kiisa + u
gurigiinna cusub <i>your new house</i> guri + kiinna cusub	guryahaas <i>those houses</i> guryo + kaas	guri <i>house</i> guri
buurta <i>the mountain</i> buur + ta	buurtaas <i>that mountain</i> buur + taas	buuro <i>mountains</i> buuro
xeebteenu <i>our beach</i> xeeb + teenna + u	xeebtan <i>this beach</i> xeeb + tan	xeebtaas <i>that beach</i> xeeb + taas
magaceedu <i>her name</i> magac + keeda + u	magacan <i>this name</i> magac + kan	magaca <i>the name</i> magac + ka

5.11

1. First Declension Nouns

Mostly feminine in singular.

Singular		
ahmiyad + ta	ahmiyadda	<i>the objective, the aim</i>
buur + ta	buurta	<i>the mountain</i>
cabsi + ta	cabsida	<i>the fear</i>
cag + ta	cagta	<i>the foot</i>

Masculine in plural.

Plural		
ahmiyado + ka	ahmiyadaha	<i>the objectives, the aims</i>
buuro + ka	buuraha	<i>the mountains</i>
cabsiyo + ka	cabsiyaha	<i>the fears</i>
cago + ka	cagaha	<i>the foot</i>

2. Second Declension Nouns
Mostly masculine in singular.

Singular		
abti + ka	abtiga	<i>the maternal uncle</i>
albaab + ka	albaabka	<i>the door</i>
baabuur + ka	baabuurka	<i>the car</i>
durbaan + ka	durbaanka	<i>the drum</i>

Feminine in plural.

Plural		
abtiyo + ta	abtiyada	<i>the maternal uncles</i>
albaabbo + ta	albaabbada	<i>the doors</i>
baabuurro + ta	baabuurta	<i>the cars</i>
durbaanno + ta	durbaannada	<i>the drums</i>

3. Third Declension Nouns
Masculine or feminine in singular.

Singular		
ilig + ka	iligga	<i>the tooth</i>
maalin + ka / ta	maalinta	<i>the day</i>
xaraf + ka	xarafka	<i>the letter</i>
garab + ka	garabka	<i>the shoulder</i>

Masculine in plural.

Plural		
ilko + ka	ilkaha	<i>the teeth</i>
maalmo + ka	maalmaha	<i>the days</i>
xarfo + ka	xarfaha	<i>the letters</i>
garbo + ka	garbaha	<i>the shoulders</i>

4. Fourth Declension Nouns

Masculine in both singular and plural.

Singular		
af + ka	afka	<i>the mouth, the language</i>
buug + ka	buugga	<i>the book</i>
dab + ka	dabka	<i>the fire</i>
miis + ka	miiska	<i>the table</i>

Masculine in both singular and plural.

Plural		
afaf + ka	afafka	<i>the mouths, the languages</i>
buugag + ka	buugagga	<i>the books</i>
dabab + ka	dababka	<i>the fires</i>
miisas + ka	miisaska	<i>the tables</i>

5. Fifth Declension Nouns

Masculine in singular.

Singular		
árday + ka	árdayga	<i>the student</i>
eéy + ka	eéyga	<i>the dog</i>
cárab + ka	cárabka	<i>the Arab</i>
díbi + ka	díbiga	<i>the bull</i>

Feminine in plural.

Plural		
ardáy + ta	ardáyda	<i>the students</i>
eeý + ta	eeýda	<i>the dogs</i>
caráb + ta	carábta	<i>the Arabs</i>
dibí + ta	dibída	<i>the bulls</i>

6. Sixth Declension Nouns

Feminine in singular.

Singular		
hooyo + ta	hooyada	<i>the mother</i>
magaalo + ta	magaalada	<i>the town</i>
shaneemo + ta	shaneemada	<i>the movie theater</i>
shaqo + ta	shaqada	<i>the work</i>

Masculine in plural.

Plural		
hooyooyin + ka	hooyooyinka	<i>the mothers</i>
magaalooyin + ka	magaalooyinka	<i>the towns</i>
shaneemooyin + ka	shaneemooyinka	<i>the movie theaters</i>
shaqooyin + ka	shaqooyinka	<i>the works</i>

7. Seventh Declension Nouns

Masculine in singular.

Singular		
aabbe + ka	aabbaha	<i>the father</i>
bare + ka	baraha	<i>the teacher</i>
danjire + ka	danjiraha	<i>the ambassador</i>
fure + ka	furaha	<i>the key</i>

Feminine in plural.

Plural		
aabbayaal + ta	aabbayaasha	<i>the fathers</i>
barayaal + ta	barayaasha	<i>the teachers</i>
danjirayaal + ta	danjirayaasha	<i>the ambassadors</i>
furayaal + ta	furayaasha	<i>the keys</i>

6.3**1. tag** *go*

tagaa, tagtaa, tagaa, tagtaa, tagnaa, tagtaan, tagaan

2. toos *wake up*

toosaa, toostaa, toosaa, toostaa, toosnaa, toostaan, toosaan

3. sug *wait*

sugaa, sugtaa, sugaa, sugtaa, sugnaa, sugtaan, sugaan

4. qor *write*

qoraa, qortaa, qoraa, qortaa, qoranaa, qortaan, qoraan

6.11

1. Qalin iyo warqad.
2. Muqdisho, Baraawe, Jigjiga, Hargeysa iyo Boosaaso.
3. Buugga hooyo iyo saacadda awoowe.
4. Sucaad bisaddeeda iyo Siciid bakaylihiisa.
5. Dalladda ayeeyo, qalinka aabbe iyo buuggayga.

6.12

a) Rewrite the questions.

1. Magacaa?
2. Immisa sano ayaad jirtaa?
3. Macallinkaaga magaciis?
4. Saaxiibkaa iyo saaxiibtaa magacood?
5. Saaxiibkaa immisa sano ayuu jiraa?
6. Saaxiibaddaa immisa sano ayay jirtaa?

b) Listen and write the girl's answers.

1. Magacaygu waa Leyla.
2. Toddoba sano ayaan jiraa.
3. Macallinkayga magaciisu waa Bashiir.
4. Saaxiibkay magaciisu waa Abshir, saaxiibaddayna magaceedu waa Abshiro.
5. Saaxiibkay 6 sano ayuu jiraa.
6. Saaxiibtay siddeed sano ayay jirtaa.

6.14

1. **3** = saddex
2. **9** = sagaal
3. **18** = siddeed iyo toban
4. **37** = toddoba iyo soddon
5. **44** = afar iyo afartan
6. **65** = shan iyo lixdan
7. **102** = boqol iyo laba
8. **365** = saddex boqol shan iyo lixdan
9. **1917** = kun sagaal boqol toddoba iyo toban
10. **1960** = kun sagaal boqol iyo lixdan

6.15

1. Maxamuud 31 sano ayuu jiraa.
2. Saynab 42 sano ayay jirtaa.
3. Cali iyo Canab 91 sano ayay jiraan.
4. Annagu 28 sano ayaan jirnaa.
5. Anigu 63 sano ayaan jiraa.
6. Aamina 17 sano ayay jirtaa.

6.21

1. Anigu 63 sano ma aan jiro.
2. Ayaan 21 sano ma ay jirto.
3. Adigu 39 sano ma aad jirtid.
4. Idinku 37 sano ma aad jirtaan.
5. Cabdi 8 sano ma uu jiro.
6. Annagu 81 sano ma aan jirno.

6.22

1. Annagu 14 sano ma aan jirno.
2. Iyagu shaneemo ma tagaan.
3. Isagu walaashiis ma sugo.
4. Iyadu hilib ma cunto.
5. Adigu sheekooyin ma qortid.
6. Anigu iskuul ma tago.

6.23

1. Anigu shaneemo ma tago.
2. Adigu buugag ma qortid.
3. Isagu haambeegar ma cuno.
4. Iyadu waraaqo ma qorto.
5. Annagu cunto ma keenno.
6. Iyagu kafee ma cabbaan.

7.4

1. **nadiifi** *clean*

nadiifiyaa, nadiifisaa, nadiifiyaa, nadiifisaa, nadiifinnaa, nadiifisaan, nadiifiyaan

2. **qurxi** *beautify, decorate*

qurxiyaa, qurxisaa, qurxiyaa, qurxisaa, qurxinnaa, qurxisaan, qurxiyaan

3. **raadi** *search for, loom for, seek*

raadiyaa, raadisaa, raadiyaa, raadisaa, raadinnaa, raadisaan, raadiyaan

4. **toosi** *straighten, wake someone up*

toosiyaa, toosisaa, toosiyaa, toosisaa, toosinnaa, toosisaan, toosiyaan

7.6

1. Cali iyo Caasha iskuul bay tagaan.

Cali iyo Caasha waxay tagaan iskuul.

2. Anigu biyo ayaan cabbaa.

Anigu waxaan cabbaa biyo.

3. Adigu buug baad qortaa.

Adigu waxaad qortaa buug.

4. Isagu qolkiisa ayuu qurxiyaa.

Isagu wuxuu qurxiyaa qolkiisa.

5. Iyadu baabuurkeeda ayay nadiifisaa.

Iyadu waxay nadiifisaa baabuurkeeda.

6. Iyagu shaqo bay raadiyaan.

Iyagu waxay raadiyaan shaqo.

7.7

1. Canab iyo Cawaale waxay nadiifiyaan miisaska.

Canab iyo Cawaale miisaska bay nadiifiyaan.

2. Anigu waxaan tiriyaa bakaylayaasha.

Anigu bakaylayaasha baan tiriyaa.

3. Adigu waxaad raadisaa furayaasha.

Adigu furayaasha ayaad raadisaa.

4. Deeqa waxay cuntaa saanduwiij.

Deeqa saanduwiij bay cuntaa.

5. Dalmar wuxuu cunaa ismaris.

Dalmar ismaris ayuu cunaa.

6. Iyagu waxay raadiyaan lacag.

Iyagu lacag bay raadiyaan.

7.11

1. **calaamee** *mark, put a mark on*

calaameeyaa, calaamaysaa, calaameeyaa, calaamaysaa, calaamaynaa, calaamaysaan, calaameeyaan

2. **caddee** *explain, clarify*

caddeeyaa, caddaysaa, caddeeyaa, caddaysaa, caddaynaa, caddaysaan, caddeeyaan

3. **qadee** *eat lunch*

qadeeyaa, qadaysaa, qadeeyaa, qadaysaa, qadaynaa, qadaysaan, qadeeyaan

4. **qorshee** *plan out*

qorsheeyaa, qorshaysaa, qorsheeyaa, qorshaysaa, qorshaynaa, qorshaysaan, qorsheeyaan

7.15

1. Tani waa boorso jeeb. Tani waa boorso gacan.

Tani waa boorso jeeb, tanina waa boorso gacan.

2. Kani waa burush timo. Kani waa burush ilko.

Kani waa burush timo, kanina waa burush ilko.

3. Kani waa ookiyaale qorrax. Kani waa ookiyaale.

Kani waa ookiyaale qorrax, kanina waa ookiyaale.

4. Tani waa kamarad. Kani waa telefoon gacan.

Tani waa kamarad, kanina waa telefoon gacan.

5. Kani waa maab. Tani waa dallad.

Kani waa maab, tanina waa dallad.

7.16

1. Annagu miisaska ma aan nadiifinno.
2. Faadumo baabuurta ma ay tiriso.
3. Adigu walaalkaa ma aad raadisid.
4. Idinku gurugiinna ma aad qurxisaan.
5. Cabdi walaashiis ma uu toosiyo.
6. Annagu furayaasheenna ma aan raadinno.

7.17

1. Annagu cunto ma aan samayno.
2. Iyagu ma ay qadeeyaan.
3. Isagu ma uu caddeeyo.
4. Iyadu ma ay qorshayso.
5. Adigu ma aad calaamaysid.
6. Anigu ma aan sameeyo.

7.18

1. Iyagu baabuurta ma ay nadiifiyaan.
2. Annagu maalmaha ma aan tirinno.
3. Isagu ma uu qorsheeyo.
4. Iyadu ma ay raadiso.
5. Annagu guriga ma aan qurxinno.
6. Iyagu ma ay calaamadeeyaan.

8.2

1. Tani / ~~Kuwani~~ waa boorsadayda.
2. ~~Taasi~~ / Kuwaasi waa boorsooyinkooda.
3. Kani / ~~Kuwani~~ waa telefoonkeeda.
4. ~~Kaasi~~/ Kuwaasi waa baasaboorradeenna.
5. Tani / ~~Kuwani~~ waa saacaddiisa.
6. ~~Taasi~~/ Kuwaasi waa muraayadahooda.

8.3

- | | |
|---------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| 1. Kani waa furahayga. | Kuwani waa furayaashayda. |
| 2. Kani waa buuggeeda. | Kuwani waa buugagteeda. |
| 3. Taasi waa walaashiis. | Kuwaasi waa walaalihiis. |
| 4. Kani waa laabtoobkayga. | Kuwani waa laabtoobyadeenna. |
| 5. Tani waa warqaddeenna. | Kuwani waa waraaqaheenna. |
| 6. Tani waa kamaraddiinna. | Kuwaasi waa kamaradihiinna. |

8.4

D1 PLURALS:	D2 PLURALS:	D3 PLURALS:
1. warqado	4. baabuurro	7. garbo
2. dallado	5. waddanno	8. gacmo
3. saacado	6. dukaanno	9. ilko

8.5

1. shimbiro	4. albaabbo	7. gabdho
2. buuro	5. digsiyo	8. xarfo
3. bisado	6. baabuurro	9. gacmo

8.6

1. Kuwani + Axmed + furayaal
 - a) Kuwani waa Axmed furayaashiisa.
 - b) Kuwani waa furayaasha Axmed.
2. Kani + Leyla + baasaboor.
 - a) Kani waa Leyla baasaboorkeeda.
 - b) Kani waa baasaboorka Leyla.
3. Kuwaasi + Axmed iyo Leyla + buugag
 - a) Kuwaasi waa Axmed iyo Leyla buugagtooda.
 - b) Kuwaasi waa buugagta Axmed iyo Leyla.
4. Tani + Abshir + saacad
 - a) Tani waa Abshir saacaddiisa.
 - b) Tani waa saacadda Abshir.
5. Kuwani + Sacdiya + shanlooyin
 - a) Kuwani waa Sacdiya shanlooyinkeeda.
 - b) Kuwani waa shanlooyinka Sacdiya.

8.9

1. **baxso** *escape, flee*
baxsadaa, baxsataa, baxsadaa, baxsataa, baxsannaa, baxsataan, baxsadaan
2. **buuxso** *fill (for oneself)*
buuxsadaa, buuxsataa, buuxsadaa, buuxsataa, buuxsannaa, buuxsataan, buuxsadaan
3. **iibso** *buy (for oneself)*
iibsadaa, iibsataa, iibsadaa, iibsataa, iibsannaa, iibsataan, iibsadaan
4. **raadso** *look for s.o. / s.t. for oneself*
raadsadaa, raadsataa, raadsadaa, raadsataa, raadsannaa, raadsataan, raadsadaan

8.12

1. Annagu **cuntada** ayaan karinnaa.
2. **Annaga** baa cuntada karinna.
3. Isagu **wiilka** ayuu toosiyaa.
4. **Isaga** baa wiilka toosiya.

5. Iyadu **gabarta** bay seexisaa.
6. **Iyada** baa gabarta seexisa.
7. Anigu **shaah** baan cabbaa.
8. **Aniga** baa shaah cabba.

8.16

1. **baro** *learn, study*
 bartaa, barataa, bartaa, barataa, barannaa, barataan, bartaan
2. **booqo** *visit, pay a visit*
 booqdaa, booqataa, booqdaa, booqataa, booqannaa, booqataan, booqdaan
3. **furo** *open (for oneself)*
 furtaa, furataa, furtaa, furataa, furannaa, furataan, furtaan
4. **qaado** *take (for oneself)*
 qaataa, qaadataa, qaataa, qaadataa, qaadannaa, qaadataan, qaataan

8.25

- | | |
|--------------------------------|--------------------------|
| 1. Leila 29 sano ayay jirtaa. | Finland ayay u dhalatay. |
| 2. Elias 26 sano ayuu jiraa. | Finland ayuu u dhashay. |
| 3. Bashiir 40 sano ayuu jiraa. | Suudaan ayuu u dhashay. |
| 4. Muniira 33 sano bay jirtaa. | Ciraaq bay u dhalatay. |

8.26

1. 62
 2. **Jabbuuti**
- Ninkan magaciisu waa Mubaarak. Mubaarak waa macallin, wuxuuna jiraa 62 sano. Mubaarak wuxuu u dhashay **Jabbuutti**. Mubaarak waa **jabbuutiyaan**.

8.27

- A 4 B 3 C 2 D 1 E 5

8.28

1. Annagu jeebabka ma aan buuxsanno.
2. Faadumo dhib ma ay raadsato.
3. Adigu jallaato ma aad iibsatid.
4. Idinku ma aad baxsataan.
5. Cabdi jidka ma uu joogsado.
6. Annagu furayaasheenna ma aan raadsanno.

8.29

1. Annagu cunto ma aan karsanno.
2. Iyagu shaqo ma ay raadsadaan.
3. Isagu ismaris ma uu iibsado.
4. Iyadu albaabka ma ay furato.
5. Adigu iskuul ma aad dhigatid.
6. Anigu hooyaday ma aan booqdo.

8.30

1. Idinku ina-adeerkiin ma aad booqataan.
2. Annagu laaluush ma aan qaadanno.
3. Isagu dariishadaha ma uu furo.
4. Iyadu fiisikis ma ay barato.
5. Annagu albaabka ma aan furno.
6. Iyagu luqado ma ay bartaan.

9.6

1	<p>Canab baabuurka u keen. <i>Bring the car for Anab.</i></p>	<p><i>Tuo auto Anabelle.</i> <i>Ta med bilen till Anab.</i> <i>Apportez la voiture pour Anab.</i> <i>Bring das Auto für Anab.</i> <i>Привези машину к Анаб.</i> 把车给 Anab. هات السيارة لأعنا ب <i>Mletee Anabu gari.</i> תביא/תביאי את המכונית לענב.</p>
2	<p>Canab baabuurka ka keen. <i>Bring the car from Anab.</i></p>	<p><i>Tuo auto Anabilta.</i> <i>Ta bilen från Anab.</i> <i>Apportez la voiture d'Anab.</i> <i>Bring das Auto von Anab.</i> <i>Принеси машину от Анаб.</i> 把车从 Anab 拿来. هات السيارة من أعنا ب <i>Leta gari kutoka Anabu.</i> תביא/תביאי את המכונית מענב.</p>
3	<p>Iyada shaah u keen. <i>Bring tea to her.</i></p>	<p><i>Tuo hänelle (f.) teetä.</i> <i>Ta med te till henne.</i> <i>Apportez-lui du thé.</i> <i>Bring ihr Tee.</i> <i>Принеси ей чаю.</i> 给她端茶. هات الشاي لها <i>Mletee chai.</i> תביא/תביאי לה תה.</p>
4	<p>Iyada u jeeso. <i>Turn toward her.</i></p>	<p><i>Käänny häneen (f.) päin.</i> <i>Vänd dig mot henne.</i></p>

		<p><i>Tournez-vous vers elle.</i></p> <p><i>Wende dich ihr zu.</i></p> <p><i>Повернись к ней.</i></p> <p>转向他.</p> <p>إتجه نحوها</p> <p><i>Mgeukie</i></p> <p>תפנה/תפני לעברה.</p>
5	<p>Waxaan ku dhashay Boorama.</p> <p><i>I was born in Borama.</i></p>	<p><i>Synnyin Boramassa.</i></p> <p><i>Jag är född i Borama.</i></p> <p><i>Je suis né à Borama.</i></p> <p><i>Ich bin in Borama geboren.</i></p> <p><i>Я родился в Бораме.</i></p> <p>我出生在宝拉玛.</p> <p>وُلِدْتُ فِي بوراما</p> <p><i>Nilizaliwa Borama.</i></p> <p>נולדתי בבורמה.</p>
6	<p>Isaga ku jeeso.</p> <p><i>Turn to/on him.</i></p>	<p><i>Käännny häntä (m.) kohti /</i></p> <p><i>Käännny häntä vastaan.</i></p> <p><i>(Swedish)</i></p> <p><i>(French)</i></p> <p><i>(German)</i></p> <p><i>(Russian)</i></p> <p><i>(Chinese)</i></p> <p><i>(Arabic)</i></p> <p><i>Mgeukie.</i></p> <p><i>תפנה/תפני אליו käännny häntä kohti</i></p> <p><i>תפנה/תפני נגדו käännny häntä vastaan</i></p>
7	<p>Isagu wuxuu ka yimid suuqa.</p> <p><i>He came from the market.</i></p>	<p><i>Hän (m.) tuli torilta.</i></p> <p><i>Han kom från marknaden.</i></p> <p><i>Il venait du marché.</i></p> <p><i>Er kam vom Markt.</i></p> <p><i>Он пришел с рынка.</i></p>

		<p>他来自市场了。</p> <p>هو جاء من السوق</p> <p><i>Alikuja kutoka sokoni.</i></p> <p>הוא בא מהשוק.</p>
8	<p>Isaga ka jeeso.</p> <p><i>Turn away from him.</i></p>	<p><i>Käännny poispäin hänestä (m.).</i></p> <p><i>Vänd dig bort från honom.</i></p> <p><i>Détournez-vous de lui.</i></p> <p><i>Wende dich von ihm ab.</i></p> <p><i>Отвернись от него.</i></p> <p>转身离开他。</p> <p>ابتعد عنه</p> <p><i>Mpe kisogo.</i></p> <p>תתרחק/תתרחקי ממנו</p>
9	<p>Isagu wuxuu la hadlaa wa-laashiis.</p> <p><i>He speaks with his sister.</i></p>	<p><i>Hän puhuu siskonsa kanssa.</i></p> <p><i>Han pratar med sin syster.</i></p> <p><i>Il parle avec sa soeur.</i></p> <p><i>Er spricht mit seiner Schwester.</i></p> <p><i>Он говорит с сестрой.</i></p> <p>他和她妹妹说话。</p> <p>هو يتكلم مع أخته</p> <p><i>Anaongea na dada yake.</i></p> <p>הוא מדבר עם אחותו.</p>
10	<p>Iyadu waxay la socotaa bis-addeeda.</p> <p><i>She walks with her cat.</i></p>	<p><i>Hän (f.) kävelee kissansa kanssa.</i></p> <p><i>Hon går med sin katt.</i></p> <p><i>Elle se promène avec son chat.</i></p> <p><i>Sie geht mit ihrer Katze spazieren.</i></p> <p><i>Она гуляет со своей кошкой.</i></p> <p>她和她的猫一起散步。</p> <p>هي تمشي مع قطتها</p> <p><i>Anatembea na paka yake.</i></p> <p>היא מטיילת עם החתולה שלה.</p>

9.11

1. Anigu Muqdisho ayaan **ku noolahay**.
2. Ayaan Hargeysa ayay **ku nooshahay**.
3. Adigu Baydhaba ayaad **ku nooshahay**.
4. Idinku Boosaaso ayaad **ku nooshihiin**.
5. Cabdi Afgooye ayuu **ku noolyahay**.
6. Anigu Itoobiya ayaan **ku noolahay**.

9.12

1. Tani waa Leyla. Leyla waa shaqaale dabdamis. Waxay u dhalatay waddanka Maraykanka. Waxay **ku nooshahay** Chicago.
2. Kani waa Rowan Atkinson. Rowan Atkinson waa jilaa. Wuxuu u dhashay waddanka Ingiriiska. Wuxuu **ku noolyahay** waddanka Ingiriiska.
3. ...

9.14

- | | |
|--------------------------------|---|
| 1. Iyada shaah u keen. | Iyada shaah uma keenin . |
| 2. Isaga warqad u qor. | Isaga warqad uma qorin . |
| 3. Magacaaga qalinqori ku qor. | Magacaaga qalinqori kuma qorin . |
| 4. Shaqada bas ku tag. | Shaqada bas kuma tagin . |
| 5. Suuqa ka tag. | Suuqa kama tagin . |
| 6. Koofiyadda madaxa ka saar. | Koofiyadda madaxa kama saarin . |
| 7. Saaxiibbadaa la hees. | Saaxiibbadaa lama heesin . |
| 8. Hooyadaa la joog. | Hooyadaa lama joogin . |

9.15

D4 PLURALS:	D5 PLURALS:	D6 PLURALS:
1. warar	4. arday	7. ayeeyooyin
2. afaf	5. carab	8. cuntooyin
3. basas	6. madax	9. daawooyin

9.16

1. buugag	4. awr	7. boorsooyin
2. faasas	5. dameer /dameerro	8. dhalooyin
3. koobab	6. eey / eeyo	9. jallaatooyin

9.19

- | | |
|--|---|
| 1. Ma aad i aragtaa?
Haa, waan ku arkaa. | <i>Do you see me?</i>
<i>Yes, I see you.</i> |
| 2. Ma aad i maqashaa?
Haa, waan ku maqlaa. | <i>Do you hear me?</i>
<i>Yes, I hear you.</i> |
| 3. Ma aad na aragtaa?
Haa, waan idin arkaa? | <i>Do you see us?</i>
<i>Yes, I see you [plural].</i> |
| 4. Ma aad na maqashaa?
Haa, waan idin maqlaa. | <i>Do you hear us?</i>
<i>Yes, I hear you [plural].</i> |
| 5. Iyadu ma ay i aragtaa?
Haa, way ku aragtaa. | <i>Does she see me?</i>
<i>Yes, she sees you.</i> |
| 6. Iyadu ma ay idin aragtaa.
Haa, way na aragtaa. | <i>Does she see you [plural]?</i>
<i>Yes, she sees us.</i> |

9.20

- | | |
|--|---|
| 1. Waad i aragtaa.
<i>You see me.</i> | Ima aad aragtid.
<i>You don't see me.</i> |
| 2. Waan ku arkaa.
<i>I see you.</i> | Kuma aan arko.
<i>I don't see you.</i> |
| 3. Waad na maqashaa.
<i>You hear us.</i> | Nama aad maqashid.
<i>You don't hear us.</i> |
| 4. Waan idin maqlaa.
<i>I hear you [plural].</i> | Idinma aan maqlo.
<i>I don't hear you [plural].</i> |
| 5. Isagu wuu i arkaa.
<i>He sees me.</i> | Isagu ima uu arko.
<i>He doesn't see me.</i> |
| 6. Isagu wuu na arkaa.
<i>He sees us.</i> | Isagu nama uu arko.
<i>He doesn't see us.</i> |

10.8

1. Anigu kalkaaliso caafimaad **baan ahay**.
2. Adigu jilaa **baad tahay**.
3. Isagu **waa** macallin.
4. Iyadu **waa** macallimad.
5. Annagu injineerro **baan nahay**.
6. Idinku ganacsadayaal **baad tihiin**.
7. Iyagu **waa** korontoyaqaanno.

10.9

1. Iyagu **waa** darawallo
2. Adigu beeraley **baad tahay**.
3. Anigu dhakhtarka xoolaha **baan ahay**.
4. Isagu **waa** makaanig.
5. Iyagu **waa** adeegayaal makhaayad.
6. Idinku duuliyeyaal **baad tihiin**.
7. Iyadu **waa** dhakhtarad.
8. Annagu barayaal **baan nahay**.
9. Anigu jilaa **baan ahay**.

10.11

1. jilaa → **tiyaatar**
2. beeraley → **beer**
3. adeege makhaayad → **makhaayad**
4. shaqaale warshad → **warshad**
5. cuntakariye → **makhaayad**
6. ganacsade → **xafiis**
7. bare → **iskuul**
8. macallimad → **iskuul**
9. kalkaaliso caafimaad → **isbitaal**
10. dhakhtar → **isbitaal**

10.15

- | | |
|--|--------------------------------------|
| 1. I work on a farm. | Anigu beer baan ka shaqeeyaa.. |
| 2. They work for the city of Turku. | Magaalada Turku bay u shaqeeyaan. |
| 3. He works with animals. | Isagu xayawaan buu la shaqeeyaa. |
| 4. We work at the factory. | Annagu warshad baan ka shaqaynaa. |
| 5. You (pl.) work for the city of Jigjiga. | Magaalada Jigjiga baad u shaqaysaan. |
| 6. She works with patients. | Iyadu bukaanno bay la shaqaysaa. |
| 7. Our mother works in a theater. | Hooyadeen tiyaatar bay ka shaqaysaa. |
| 8. Their brother works for the police. | Walaalkood booliska buu u shaqeeyaa. |
| 9. We work with children. | Annagu Carruur baan la shaqaynaa. |

10.18

1. Cali waa shaqaale warshad. Isagu warshad buu ka shaqeeyaa.
2. Aamina waa adeege makhaayad. Makhaayad bay ka shaqaysaa.
3. Annagu barayaal baan nahay. Iskuul baan ka shaqaynaa.
4. Anigu beeraley baan ahay. Ber baan ka shaqeeyaa.
5. Adigu dhakhtar(ad) baad tahay. Isbitaal baad ka shaqaysaa.
6. Iyagu waa xirfadlayaal beerguri. Beerguri bay ka shaqeeyaan.

10.17

10.19

10.20

1. Liibaan waa cuntakariye. Isagu cunto ayuu kariyaa.
2. Saynab waa dhakhtar xayawaan. Iyadu xayawaan bay la shaqaysaa.
3. Maxamed waa kalkaaliye caafimaad. Isagu bukaanka buu la shaqeeyaa.
4. Maryan waa makaanig. Iyadu baabuur bay hagaajisaa.
5. Amran waa shaqaale soo dhoweyn. Iyadu macaamiil soo dhoweysaa.

11

Coming soon 😊

