



Chinalawinfo Co., Ltd.

THE LEADER IN ONLINE CHINESE LEGAL RESEARCH

— The largest and most professional legal information service provider in China

Chinalawinfo Co.'s flagship service, Pkulaw (www.pkulaw.cn; English version found at <http://en.pkulaw.cn> and www.lawinfochina.com), is an advanced legal information retrieval system launched jointly with Peking University's Legal Information Center. With continual improvements to technology and additions to content, Pkulaw has evolved over the last 20 years into the largest and most professional legal research system in China.

Pkulaw is at the cutting edge of legal information collection, management, and retrieval and includes many features to empower law professionals and researchers. One feature, a “two-way hypertext Clink” function, links specific legal provisions or judicial cases to related laws, judicial cases, law journals, law practice guides and other legal information – allowing users to quickly construct a multi-dimensional law landscape. Other newly added features, including search results filtering, internal citation numbers, and summary displays make searches more intuitive and effective.

Overview of Pkulaw databases

Pkulaw – Laws and Regulations Database <http://www.pkulaw.cn/>

The Laws and Regulations Database includes comprehensive information on China's national-level laws and regulations as well as judicial interpretations, local regulations, legal trends, legislative history, contracts and legal forms, laws and regulations from foreign countries, and the laws and regulations of Hong Kong, Macao and Taiwan. Content in the Laws and Regulations database is derived from official sources to ensure authoritativeness, and the database incorporates a full range of user-friendly features including hyperlinks (via “Clink) to related legal information, search results filtering, and summary displays of linked information through our “Pkulaw window.”

Pkulaw – Judicial Case Database <http://www.pkulaw.cn/case>

The Judicial Case Database includes information on cases and judgments, case news reports, and arbitration awards and cases. The database includes carefully organized opinions and awards from mainland Chinese courts and other adjudicatory bodies in China, and include expert analysis and commentary, providing authoritative information for research and reference.

Pkulaw – Law Journal Database <http://www.pkulaw.cn/qk>

The Law Journal Database contains indexes and the full article text of leading domestic law journals and legal bulletins, from their first publication to the present, with articles organized and categorized to meet the “one-stop” research demands of users. As in other databases, the Law Journal Database integrates the “Clink” function, allowing users to search with precision categories such as author, field of discipline, journal name, and publication date. The Law Journal Database also supports many text formats (pdf, txt, doc) for downloads and printing.

Pkulaw – English Translation Database <http://en.pkulaw.cn/> or www.lawinfochina.com



The English Translation Database includes information on laws and regulations, judicial cases, tax treaties, government issued law gazettes, legal news, and policy (white) papers. The database also incorporates the monthly legal periodical "China Law," the Law Yearbook of China, and the English edition of the Peking University Law Review. All information is arranged in a bilingual format for ease of browsing and reference. Translations are completed by the Institute for Legal Translation Studies (ILTS) of Peking University, China's first institute dedicated to the research and practice of legal translation.

Pkulaw – Special Reference Database <http://www.pkulaw.cn/zt>

The Special Reference Database focuses on the specific demands of law professionals and includes information on trial standards, law practice, legal literature as well as the text of the Law Yearbook of China and other non-journal legal literature. The database's special law practice topics, through 20 categories of carefully selected laws and regulations that are best suited for real-world practice, isolates, analyzes, and explains thorny legal issues. The "Clink" function links related information to assist users in searches and retrieval.

Pkulaw – Law Firm Practice Database <http://www.pkulaw.cn/lawfirm>

The Law Firm Practices Database (律所实务) is developed in November 2013, which collects and edits law firm's publications (publications of Lawyers Association, periodicals and journals of law firms, etc.) and lawyers' articles. The database aims to provide lawyers' practical experience to users from law firms, enterprises and law schools, to satisfy their need in studying, researching, proofing and application.

Pkulaw – Online Video Database <http://v.pkulaw.cn/>

Hundreds of videos of lectures from preeminent legal scholars, training provided to legal practitioners in China's judiciary and comprehensive courses by legal experts explaining specific areas of law.

Pkulaw's Other Services

Customization and Development Services

For clients requiring tailored solutions, Pkulaw provides professional information management services. These include the personalization of our legal information services and webpage support based on the business and industry needs of clients.

Knowledge Management Services

Pkulaw can develop knowledge management products designed for implementation by specific corporate or governmental users. To assist clients in developing their knowledge management, we have developed four systems: Knowledge Management System, Cases Management System, Online Training System and Compliance Risks System. These services are already widely used by public security organizations, procuratorial institutions, courts, banks and enterprises.

Payment Methods

“Beida Fabao”—English Translation Database

<http://en.pkulaw.cn>

<http://www.lawinfochina.com>

“Beida Fabao”, jointly built by Chinalawinfo Co., Ltd. and the Institute for Legal Translation Studies of Peking University (ILTS), is a bilingual database for China legal information with the highest authoritativeness, the biggest data volume and the fastest update. The database provides users with English version of China laws & regulations, judicial cases, tax treaties, white papers, law journals and gazettes, as well as other China legal information such as legal news and legislative/regulatory updates. All the English translations are accompanied by their original Chinese texts and the English and Chinese texts can be displayed side by side. Multiple modes are also provided for users to download documents from the database.

→ Comprehensive Translations of China Laws, Regulations and Judicial Cases

I. Laws & Regulations

Beida Fabao has more than 10,000 translations of China laws & regulations, covering laws, administrative regulations, judicial interpretations, local regulations and local government rules as well as conventions and general rules frequently-used in financial industry. These laws and regulations are categorized into more than 90 legal themes, specifically including:

1. All the laws and decisions adopted by the National People's Congress (NPC) and its Standing Committee from 1949 to the present;
2. All the administrative regulations and foreign-related regulatory documents issued by the State Council from 1949 to the present;
3. Foreign-related departmental rules and regulatory documents issued by the ministries and commissions under the State Council;
4. Judicial interpretations and foreign-related judicial documents issued by the Supreme People's Court and the Supreme People's Procuratorate;
5. Decrees and announcements applicable in financial industry issued by the China Banking Regulatory Commission (CBRC), China Insurance Regulatory Commission (CIRC), China Securities Regulatory Commission (CSRC), Shanghai Stock Exchange, Shenzhen Stock Exchange et al.;
6. Foreign-related local regulations and rules formulated by local people's congresses and their standing committees as well as the people's governments of provinces, autonomous regions, and municipalities directly under the Central Government.

II. Judicial Cases

Judicial cases of Beida Fabao cover model cases in judicial trial field of China. These cases, in a timely manner, objectively indicate the current situation and future tendency of China's trial system. The more than 1,000 translated cases are organized according to causes of actions for civil and commercial cases, criminal cases and administrative cases, specifically including:

1. Guiding Cases Issued by the Supreme People's Court

Since the first group of guiding cases issued on December 20, 2011, the Supreme People's Court has now already issued three groups of guiding cases, 12 pieces in total. Full-text translations for all these 12 cases are available in the judicial cases of Beida Fabao.

2. Judgment Documents Published in the Supreme People's Court Gazette

Beida Fabao provides full-text translations or summary translations for judgment Documents of case published in the Supreme People's Court Gazette from 1985 to the present.

3. Model Cases on Intellectual Property Issued by the Supreme People's Court

In the Beida Fabao database, summaries of model cases on intellectual property issued by the Supreme People's Court is composed and translated into English.

4. Foreign-Related Commercial and Maritime Cases

Beida Fabao provides full-text translations of model Foreign-Related Commercial and Maritime Cases.

→ Timely Inclusion and Translation of China Legal News and Legislative/Regulatory Updates

1. Legal News

The column of legal news covers most of the disputed English news concerning China's policy, commerce, finance, investments, intellectual property and civil rights, which enable users of Beida Fabao a good understanding of current situation of China society. Users can subscribe the latest regulatory updates as well as database development and updates for free.

2. Legislative/Regulatory Updates

The latest legislative information are include in the Legislative/Regulatory Updates, covering legislative updates and tendency of laws, administrative regulations, judicial interpretations, departmental rules, local regulations and local governmental rules as well as disputed legal issues. Under the column, users have access to summary translation of legal news on information regarding the drafting, releasing for opinion, revising, hearing, deliberating, adoption, issuance and implementation of legal documents.

→ Comprehensive Collection of English Version for All Sorts of China Legal Information

1. Tax Treaties

As an important part of international tax law, tax treaties are the legal basis of international tax disputes solution and tax cooperation. Tax Treaties of Beida Fabao covers all the existing effective tax treaties that China has entered into with more than 100 foreign governments or regions.

2. White Papers

All the white papers issued by the government of China from 1991 to the present are included in the column of White Paper of Beida Fabao, covering issues on democratic politics construction, rule of law construction, party systems, military control, national defense, nonproliferation, religions, population, resources, environment, intellectual property, food and drug safety, internet, as well as affairs concerning Tibet and Xinjiang. Comprehensive elaborations of the policies, opinions, principles and positions of the government of China regarding these significant issues as well as progresses that have been made can effectively promote the international community to get a better understanding of China.

3. Law Journals

The Law Journals provides English directory index of China's CSSCI Law Journals. Users also have access to full texts of journals like China Law and Peking University Journal of Legal Studies.

4. Law Yearbook of China

This column has English versions of the Law Yearbook of China from 2002 to 2009 concerning the evolution of China law as well as laws and regulations of all departments.

5. Gazettes

The Gazettes includes English directory index of gazettes publication compiled and published by the Standing Committee of the National People's Congress, the State Council, the Supreme People's Court, the Supreme People's Procuratorate as well as ministries and departments under the State Council. An English directory is provided for users to search for and skim through massive gazettes of legislative, judicial and administrative institutions.

→ Authoritative, Accurate and Timely English Translation

1. Translator and Editor Team

All the English versions in the retrieval system are translated by the Institute for Legal Translation Studies of Peking University (ILTS), the first specialized institution of its kind devoted to theoretical research and practice of legal translation.

All the translators in the ILTS come from law schools or foreign language departments of famous universities in China. 80 percent of them have master degrees or above. With an education background of both law and English, these translators all have translation qualification for certain professional fields and have been translating for an average of more than five years. The ILTS has also employees acting as translation counselors and senior reviewers, usually foreign experts, professors as well as doctors graduated from law school of Washington University, Chinese University of Hong Kong, law school of Peking University, Beijing Foreign Studies University and University of International

Business and Economics. To guarantee the accuracy of translation, all the English versions of Beida Fabao would be finally examined and verified by native English experts Since September, 2011.

2. Six-Stage Procedures for Quality Guarantee

Stage 1: Accurately categorizing legal materials, properly arranging translators, unifying standards before translating and unifying terms in advance;

Stage 2: Concentrating on discussion and explanation of difficult terms; conducting spot check for translations to guarantee the quality and handling any relevant problems located in a timely manner;

Stage 3: Accurately translating in native English and revising translated versions for localization;

Stage 4: Determination of the standard requirements for professional reviewer;

Stage 5: Checking for errors, making up for deficiency, controlling the quality of typesetting and graphic printing;

Stage 6: Collecting opinions and suggestions from users and conducting re-examination and revising as required.

→ “Fabao Links” Function of Comprehensive Three-Dimensional Legal Information

Both Chinese and English keyword search are supported in the English Database. Especially the unique “Fabao Links”, a two-way hypertext link function which links relevant laws and regulations, cases, judgment documents and legal literatures to English translations to help comparison and confirmation, can not only provide users with easy access to English legal information, but also help them to understand, study and make use of such information and create a three-dimensional system for legal information display.

→ Convenient and Accurate Search Result Filtering

In the database of Laws & Regulations, laws and regulations are categorized by level of authority, issuing authority, status and area of law. The convenience and accuracy of search guarantee that users are quite satisfied with the search service. Even when searching among massive information, users don't have to acquire that much knowledge of search modes and information content.

→ Other Special Features

Multiple Browsing Patterns: providing both Chinese and English texts, including formats of single Chinese texts, single English texts, Chinese-English bilingual texts arranged in two separate vertical boxes as well as Chinese-English bilingual texts arranged article-by article in left-right boxes.

Various ways to download: providing downloading of single Chinese texts, single English texts, Chinese-English bilingual texts arranged in two separate vertical boxes as well as Chinese-English bilingual texts arranged article-by article in left-right boxes.



法规 案例 期刊 英文 参考 视频

北大法宝 V5 在线会员 操作使用手册

目 录

前 言.....	1
第 1 章 系统概述.....	2
1. 1 系统特色.....	2
1. 2 六大检索系统.....	3
第 2 章 系统登录.....	5
2. 1 链接 Internet.....	5
2. 2 登录会员区.....	5
2. 3 会员账户管理.....	5
第 3 章 系统主要检索方法介绍.....	6
2. 1 关键词检索.....	6
2. 2 高级检索.....	9
2. 3 结果中检索.....	12
2. 4 检索结果筛选.....	13
2. 5 逻辑运算符在检索中的运用.....	14
2. 6 摘要显示功能.....	14
第 4 章 法宝特色功能介绍.....	15
4. 1 法条联想.....	15
4. 2 法宝之窗.....	16
4. 3 修订沿革.....	16
4. 4 法宝引证码.....	16
第 5 章 辅助功能介绍.....	17
5. 1 主界面辅助功能.....	17
5. 2 文章页面辅助功能.....	17
第 6 章 售后服务和质量保证.....	17
第 7 章 版权声明.....	18

前　　言

本指南全面介绍“北大法宝”——《法律法规检索系统》的独有特点、具体使用方法和简单操作。

“北大法宝”是由北京大学法制信息中心与北大英华科技有限公司联合推出的智能型法律信息一站式检索平台。1985年诞生于北京大学法律系，经过20多年不断的改进与完善，是目前最成熟、最专业、最先进的法律信息全方位检索系统。

“北大法宝”致力于对法律信息数据的深度挖掘和知识发现，独创以“法条联想 clink”为代表的一系列智能检索功能以不断提升用户体验，并围绕用户需求研发定制平台，进行专业法律信息数据整合，提供创新高效的检索体验；数据收录及时，收录渠道权威而正式，内容均经过严格编辑和校对，录入后适时进行整理和修改，以保证数据内容的准确性和时效性，充分保障用户利益；“北大法宝”设置专业的售后服务中心，为用户提供“一对一的顾问式服务”，根据用户的个性化需求更提供邮件订阅、系统安装、会刊寄送等一系列增值服务。

目前“北大法宝”5.0版是北大法宝的最新版本，包括“法律法规”<http://www.pkulaw.cn>、“司法案例”<http://www.pkulaw.cn/case>、“法学期刊”<http://www.pkulaw.cn/qk>、“专题参考”<http://www.pkulaw.cn/zt>、“英文译本”<http://en.pkulaw.cn>以及“法宝视频”库<http://v.pkulaw.cn/>等六大检索系统，全面涵盖法律信息的各种类型，在内容和功能上全面领先，取得了绝对优势的市场占有率，受到国内外客户的一致好评，已成为法律信息服务领导品牌、法律工作者的必备工具。同时基于“北大法宝”庞大内容支持的法律软件开发业务日益受到用户青睐。



第1章 系统概述

1.1 系统特色

1.1.1 法条联想 Clink 功能

相关信息均互相关联与印证，呈现立体化的法律知识关联体系

1.1.2 检索结果筛选

独创检索结果动态分组筛选功能，使检索过程更加轻松有趣

1.1.3 法宝之窗功能

弹出小窗自动印证完整法条及与其相关的信息，方便用户进行研究与学习

1.1.4 摘要显示功能

全球首创全文关键词命中预览和所有命中段落的聚合展现，快速提前筛选，集中选择利用

1.1.5 修订沿革与时效提示功能

直观提示法律文件的修订版本和时效性，法律适用快速准确

1.1.6 法宝引证码

逐渐完善的引证体系，避免信息漂移，便于快速定位与共享



1.2 六大检索系统

系统主界面由六大子数据库构成：

1.2.1 法律法规检索系统

该系统收录自 1949 年起至今的法律法规，内容不断更新，包括中央司法解释、地方法规规章、合同与文书范文、港澳台法律法规、中外条约、外国法律法规、法律动态、立法背景资料等，满足您一站式查询法律法规的需求。（如图 1.2.1）



图 1.2.1

1.2.2 司法案例检索系统

该系统全面精选收录我国大陆法院的各类案例，根据用户需求提供全方位检索、导航功能，并且对案例进行了深加工（包括提炼核心术语、争议焦点、案例要旨等），极大提高了案例的参考价值。（如图 1.2.2）



图 1.2.2

1.2.3 法学期刊检索系统

该系统为从事法律事务和法学研究的专业人士精心打造，提供专业的法学期刊服务，收录国内法学类核心期刊全文和目录、法律集刊全文和目录，是国内覆盖年份最完整、更新最快、使用最便捷的专业法学期刊检索系统。（如图 1.2.3）



图 1.2.3

1.2.4 专题参考检索系统

该系统从审判实务出发，内容涵盖裁判标准、实务专题、法学文献、法律年鉴、法学教程等，为从事法律实务工作的人士提供更好的服务，满足专业人员对审判实践经验学习。(如图 1.2.4)



图 1.2.4

1.2.5 英文译本检索系统

该系统为用户提供中国法律法规、案例、中外税收协定，以及法律新闻等中国法律信息的英文译本。所有英文译本均与中文法律文本相对照，可同时用步进行中英文双版本浏览。(如图 1.2.5)



图 1.2.5

1.2.6 法宝视频检索系统

该系统广泛收录了北京大学等多所国内顶尖法学院校的著名学者专题讲座，还包括来自司法界实务人员的一线实践经验传授，此外也兼顾了数位知名专家释法解读系列。汇集三百余名法律名家的超强师资阵容，让我们得以用心打造一场非凡的视听法律盛宴。(如图 1.2.6)



图 1.2.6

注：如果您只是其中某一检索系统用户，如：法律法规用户，那么您只能检索上图区域法律法规中的内容。若想检索司法案例、法学期刊、英文译本、专题参考、法宝视频的内容，请致电法宝客服热线：400-810-8266，邮箱：bdfb@chinalawinfo.com。

第2章 系统登录

2.1 链接 Internet

用户衔接 Internet 广域网，在地址栏输入 <http://www.pkulaw.cn> 进入北大法宝首页。（如图 2.1）



图 2.1

2.2 登录会员区

2.2.1 普通登录

输入首页键入个人使用的用户名和密码，点击登录即可“登录”按钮即可进入“北大法宝”数据库会员界面。（如图 2.2.1）

2.2.2 IP 登录

IP 允许范围内可点击“IP 登录”直接登录，用户无需输入用户名和密码。（如图 2.2.2）



图 2.2.2

2.2.3 会员帐户管理功能

点击登录设置，您可以根据需要设置自动登录；点击修改密码或用户信息，您可以更改您的注册信息、密码，查看您的访问权限、访问记录等信息。同时系统会提示您账户到期的时间。（如图 2.2.3）

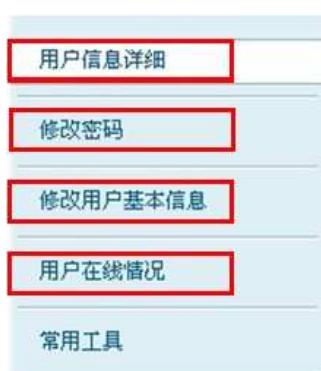


图 2.2.3

第3章 法宝常用检索方法介绍

3.1 关键词检索方法

3.1.1 标题关键词检索

当查询者知道所要查询的标题中的关键词时，最适合用此查询方式，极大提高查询效率。在输入关键词的同时，系统会显示推荐检索词例表，您可以自由选择。(如图 3.1.1)

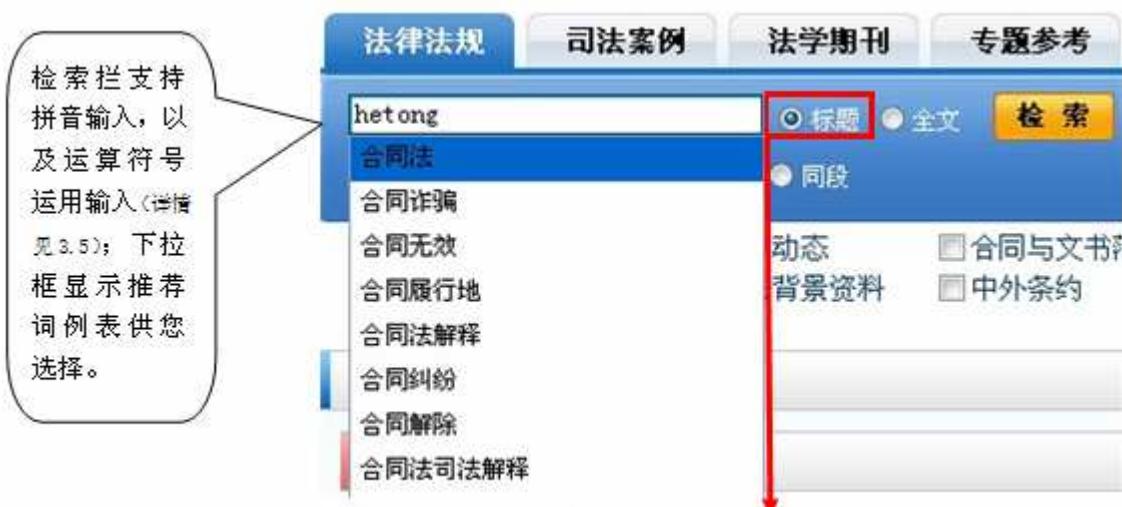


图 3.1.1

3.1.2 全文关键词检索

需要查询正文内容中包括某词汇的全部文件时，这种查询是最快捷有效的方法。(如图 3.1.2)



图 3.1.2

3.1.3 “精确” 检索

完全匹配的检索模式，准确定位，严格按照所输入关键字查找。系统默认精确检索，并推荐使用精确检索。（如图 3.1.3）

The screenshot shows the search interface of the PKU Law Database. The search bar contains the term '酒后驾车'. The '全文' (Full Text) search option is selected. Below the search bar, there are search mode options: '精确' (Exact), '模糊' (Fuzzy), '同句' (Phrase), and '同段' (Text Segment). A series of checkboxes allow filtering by document type: '中央法规司法解释' (selected), '地方法规规章', '法律动态', '立法背景资料', '合同与文书范本', '中外条约', '外国法律法规', '港澳台法律法规', '法条联想', and '法宝引证码'. The results section displays two entries under '中央法规司法解释 (37篇)'.

- 国务院办公厅关于继续深入开展“安全生产年”活动的通知 (命中1次)
2010.02.15
治理整顿。扎实推进道路交通安全动态监管系统建设，继续治理超员、超载、超速、超限和酒后驾车运营。切实加强铁路运输安全管理。认真开展建筑施工防范坍塌、坠落等事故专项治理。进一步规范矿产资源开发秩序。... (命中1次)
命中到条 全文
- 国务院办公厅关于深化安全生产专项整治工作的通知 (命中1次)
2003.06.22
车辆上路、无证经营、农用车非法载客、客货混装以及超载、超速、疲劳驾驶、无证驾驶、酒后驾车、逆向行驶等违规违章行为。依法取缔生产或改装不符合国家要求的汽车生产单位。加大事故多发路段重大隐患的治理整... (命中1次)
命中到条 全文

图 3.1.3

3.1.4 “模糊” 检索

对用户输入的关键词词串进行分词处理，忽略词之间的位置关系进行简单的逻辑运算。扩大检索范围，更全面兼顾相关信息，检索命中范围更广。（如图 3.1.4）

The screenshot shows the search interface of the PKU Law Database. The search bar contains the term '知识产权'. The results section displays two entries under '中央法规司法解释 (46篇)'.

- 中国知识产权保护状况(白皮书) (命中2次)
1994.06.17
- 中国科学院保护知识产权的规定 (命中2次)
1993.01.27

Below this, there is a section for '司法解释(11篇)' with a '更多>>' link. Two more entries are listed:

- 最高人民法院办公厅关于印发2010年中国法院知识产权司法保护10大案件和50件典型案例的通知 (命中1次)
2011.04.18
- 最高人民法院关于印发《中国法院知识产权司法保护状况(2010年)》的通知 (命中1次)
2011.04.12

图 3.1.4

3.1.5 “同句” 检索

所输入的两个及两个以上关键词在同一句中同时出现，能更精确的检索出您所需的文件。(如图：3.1.5，此检索方式只能在输入两个或两个以上词的时候有效。)

The screenshot shows the PKU Law Database search interface. The search bar contains '劳动合同 纠纷'. The '检索方式' (Search Mode) dropdown is set to '同句' (Phrase). Below the search bar are several filter checkboxes: '中央法规司法解释' (checked), '地方法规规章', '法律动态', '立法背景资料', '合同与文书范本', '中外条约', '外国法律法规', '港澳台法律法规', '法条联想', and '法宝引证码'. The search results are displayed in two sections: '中央法规司法解释 (26篇)' and '行政法规 (1篇)'. The first result is a document titled '国务院办公厅关于做好农民进城务工就业管理和服务工作的通知' from 2003.01.05. The abstract includes the phrase '劳动保障部门要加大对农民工劳动合同的监督检查力度，及时受理劳动合同纠纷'.

图 3.1.5

3.1.6 “同段” 检索

所输入的两个或两个以上关键词在同一段中同时出现。(如图：3.1.6 此检索方式只能在输入两个或两个以上词的时候有效。)

The screenshot shows the PKU Law Database search interface. The search bar contains '劳动合同 纠纷'. The '检索方式' (Search Mode) dropdown is set to '同段' (Phrase in Segment). Below the search bar are several filter checkboxes: '中央法规司法解释' (checked), '地方法规规章', '法律动态', '立法背景资料', '合同与文书范本', '中外条约', '外国法律法规', '港澳台法律法规', '法条联想', and '法宝引证码'. The search results are displayed in two sections: '中央法规司法解释 (58篇)' and '行政法规 (5篇)'. The first result is a document titled '国务院关于维护职工合法权益工作情况的报告' from 2007.12.26. The abstract includes the phrase '劳动争议处理是处理劳动关系主体双方矛盾纠纷的重要机制'.

图 3.1.6

3.2 高级检索

检索系统详细分库，每一数据库内又按照检索习惯分类提供检索范围，帮助用户实现快速精准检索。您可选择从北大法宝 V5 主页面点击“高级检索”直接进入进行高级检索。

高级检索是为了缩小检索内容，提高查准率，适用于当您对所查找的内容了解更多线索的情况。高级检索的具体项目根据每个子库性质不同而略有不同，您可以根据项目提示将所掌握的线索关键词输入到对应文本框中（项目不必完全填满），然后点击“检索”即可得到结果列表。（如图 3.2）



图 3.2

3.2.1 法律法规数据库

该库高级检索按发布部门、批准部门、时效性、类别、批准机关等详细分类，精确检索，一步到位。
(如图 3.2.1)

This screenshot shows the 'Advanced Search' interface for the Law and Regulations database. It includes a 'Search Method' section with radio buttons for '精确' (Exact), '模糊' (Fuzzy), '同句' (Phrase), and '同段' (Text Segment). There are dropdown menus for '按效力级别分组' (Group by Effectiveness Level) and '结果中检索' (Search in results), with a checked '高级检索' (Advanced Search) checkbox. The search form is divided into two columns. The left column contains dropdown menus for '法规标题' (Law Title), '发布部门' (Issuing Department), '批准部门' (Approval Department), '发布日期' (Release Date), '时效性' (Effectiveness), and '法规类别' (Law Category). The right column contains dropdown menus for '全文' (Full Text), '发文字号' (Document Number), '批准日期' (Approval Date), '实施日期' (Implementation Date), and '效力级别' (Effectiveness Level). A 'Search' button is at the bottom left, and a 'Reset' button is at the bottom right.

图 3.2.1

3.2.2 司法案例数据库

该库高级检索以案由、罪名、审理法院、情节、代理律师等案件审理相关流程分类，符合案例查找习惯。
(如图 3.2.2)

The screenshot shows a search interface for the Justice Case Database. At the top, there are four radio buttons for search modes: 精确 (Exact), 模糊 (Fuzzy), 同句 (Phrase), and 同段 (Phrase in Segment). To the right of these are two checkboxes: '结果中检索' (Search in results) and '高级检索' (Advanced search), with the latter checked. Below the search mode section are two columns of search fields, each with a dropdown menu for selecting search scope (e.g., 全文, 全部). The left column includes fields for: 案例标题, 案由分类, 审理法官, 审结日期, 审理程序, 核心术语, 案例要旨, 判定罪名, 法院级别, and 附带民事赔偿. The right column includes fields for: 全文, 案件字号, 文书性质, 审理法院, 代理律师, 争议焦点, 刑罚, 案件情节, and 终审结果. At the bottom are '搜索' (Search) and '复位' (Reset) buttons.

图 3.2.2

3.2.3 法学期刊数据库

该库高级检索涵盖期刊名称、年份、作者、分类等详细信息，满足期刊文章一站式查询。(如图 3.2.3)

The screenshot shows a search interface for the Legal Journal Database. At the top, there are four radio buttons for search modes: 精确 (Exact), 模糊 (Fuzzy), 同句 (Phrase), and 同段 (Phrase in Segment). To the right of these are two checkboxes: '结果中检索' (Search in results) and '高级检索' (Advanced search), with the latter checked. Below the search mode section are two columns of search fields, each with a dropdown menu for selecting search scope (e.g., 全文, 全部). The left column includes fields for: 标题, 期刊名称, 作者单位, 期刊年份, 关键词, and 唯一标志. The right column includes fields for: 全文, 作者, 分类, 期号, and 摘要. At the bottom are '搜索' (Search) and '复位' (Reset) buttons.

图 3.2.3

3.2.4 专题参考数据库

该库内容涵盖裁判标准、实务专题、法学文献、法律年鉴，按照不同的习惯配以不同检索条件。
裁判标准来源权威，内容详实，高级检索条件：(如图 3.2.4-a)

检索方式： 精确 模糊 同句 同段

结果中检索 高级检索

标题	全文
裁判标准与问题 全部	案由分类 全部

搜索 **复位**

裁判标准

图 3.2.4-a

实务专题件解答实务问题，高级检索条件：(如图 3.2.4-b)

检索方式： 精确 模糊 同句 同段

结果中检索 高级检索

标题	全文
类别 全部	引用法规

搜索 **复位**

实务专题

图 3.2.4-b

法学文献跟踪理论前沿，高级检索条件：(如图 3.2.4-c)

检索方式： 精确 模糊 同句 同段

结果中检索 高级检索

中文标题	全文
英文标题	作者
写作年份	文献分类
关键词	

搜索 **复位**

法学文献

图 3.2.4-c

法学年鉴便于了解法制进程，高级检索条件：(如图 3.2.4-d)

检索方式： 精确 模糊 同句 同段

结果中检索 高级检索

标题	内容
作者	作者单位
分类 全部	期刊年份 全部
关键词	摘要
唯一标志	

搜索 **复位**

中国法律年鉴

图 3.2.4-d

3.3 结果中检索

在每一个数据库高级检索中都设置了“结果中检索”功能，这样可以使您的查询结果更加精确。在进一步输入限定条件后请点击“结果中检索”，就可以在前一次检索的结果中再次检索。

检索举例：

第一次检索：在检索框中输入检索内容，如检索地方法规文件名含有“劳动合同”关键词的文件，点击“标题”检索方式，输入“劳动合同”，选择子库“地方法规规章”进行检索，则得到所有标题含有“劳动合同”关键词的地方法律法规。（如图 3.3.1）

第二次检索：在此基础上，再勾选“结果中检索”，在检索框中再输入“纠纷”，再点击检索，即可得到第一次检索中所有文件含有“纠纷”关键词的文件。（如图 3.3.2）

北大法宝 > 法律法规 > 地方法规规章 ‘劳动合同’

效力级别

- 地方性法规(25)
- 地方政府规章(61)
- 地方规范性文件(380)
- 地方司法文件(3)

发布部门

- 地方各级人大(含常委会)和政府(469)
 - 北京市(71)
 - 天津市(15)
 - 河北省(11)
 - 山西省(14)
 - 内蒙古自治区(6)
 - 辽宁省(15)
 - 吉林省(25)
 - 黑龙江省(6)
 - 上海市(22)
 - 江苏省(26)
 - 浙江省(24)
 - 安徽省(16)

地方法规规章 (469篇)

地方性法规(25篇)

- 海南省人大常委会关于废止《海南省劳动合同管理规定》的决定 2010.07.31
- 杭州市人大常委会关于废止《杭州市劳动合同条例》的决定 2010.04.21
- 山西省劳动合同条例 2009.09.24
- 深圳市人大常委会关于废止《深圳经济特区劳动合同条例》的决定 2009.05.25
- 淄博市人大常委会关于废止《淄博市劳动合同条例》的决定 2008.08.04
- 吉林省劳动合同条例 2007.11.30
- 宁夏回族自治区劳动合同条例 2005.03.25
- 深圳市人大常委会关于修改《深圳经济特区劳动合同条例》的决定(2004) [失效] 2004.06.25

图 3.3.1

北大法宝 > 法律法规 > 地方法规规章 ‘劳动合同 纠纷’

效力级别

- 地方司法文件(1)

发布部门

- 地方各级人大(含常委会)和政府(1)
 - 北京市(1)
- 北京市其他机构(1)

时效性

- 现行有效(1)

地方法规规章 (1篇)

地方司法文件 (1篇)

- 北京市高级人民法院关于印发《北京市高级人民法院对涉及出租汽车司机的劳动合同及承包合同纠纷案件的处理意见》的通知 2001.11.06

图 3.3.2

3.4 检索结果筛选

检索方式为先输入关键词，再根据资源分布逐层选择检索条件，避免事先输入多项检索条件的复杂操作。

检索举例：

第一次检索：先输入“合同”，勾选子库“中央法规司法解释”，进行标题检索。（如图 3.4.1）

结果中检索：再点击左边的筛选条件，条件按照法律使用习惯分类，进行逐层筛选。如图 3.4.2，点击了行政法规→国务院各机构→现行有效则检索出国务院各机构发布的行政法规中标题含有“合同”两字的现行有效文件。（如图 3.4.1）

The screenshot shows the search interface for 'Contract' under 'Central Legal Interpretations'. The search bar contains '合同'. The 'Title' radio button is selected. The results list shows 11128 entries, with the first few being:

Law Name	Effective Date
中华人民共和国劳动合同法 (English Version)	2007.06.29
中华人民共和国合同法 (English Version)	1999.03.15
全国人大常委会关于修改《中华人民共和国经济合同法》的决定 (1993) [失效]	1993.09.02
中华人民共和国经济合同法 (1993修正) [失效]	1993.09.02
中华人民共和国技术合同法 [失效] (English Version)	1987.06.23
中华人民共和国涉外经济合同法 [失效] (English Version)	1985.03.21

图 3.4.1

The screenshot shows the search interface for 'Contract' under 'Administrative Regulations' of 'State Council Departments' and 'Current Effect'. The search bar contains '合同'. The 'Title' radio button is selected. The results list shows 2 entries, with the first being:

Law Name	Effective Date
国务院办公厅转发发展改革委等部门关于加快推行合同能源管理促进节能服务产业发展意见的通知 (English Version)	2010.04.02

图 3.4.2

3.5 逻辑运算符在检索中的运用

在您使用标题和全文关键词查询时，可以合理运用逻辑运算符，精确检索结果。如图 3.5 所示，利用以下符号或字母（不区分大小写），限制查询结果的范围。

查询要求	符合或字母	范例
包含所有多个关键词的文件	*或空格	在标题查询框中输入：证券*上市，查询结果为所有标题中同时包含“证券”和“上市”两个关键词的文件。
至少包含多个关键词之一的文件	+	在法规全文或文件全文框中输入：证券+上市，查询结果为所有正文中至少包含“证券”或“上市”其中一个关键词的文件。
包含运算符号后的关键词的文件	-	在法规全文或文件全文框中输入：证券-上市，查询结果为所有正文中包含“证券”但不包含“上市”其中一个关键词的文件。

图 3.5

同时这三种符号还可以用英文输入状态下的“()”进行组合。如：(A+B) *C 表示包含 A 或 B，并且又包含 C 的文件。

注意事项：

全文查询中尽量不要单独使用助动词如“的、地、得”、简单的数词如“1、2”等查询。

3.6 摘要显示

为方便用户对检索结果集中选择利用，解决频繁切换屏幕的繁琐操作。“北大法宝”首创全文关键词命中预览和所有命中段落的聚合展现，快速提前筛选。检索结果列表中除了相关标题外，在标题下方同时显示命中内容的摘要，并可滚动浏览同一文件中的多个命中摘要，方便选择最需要的命中内容，同时还可聚焦浏览所有命中摘要。

如图 3.6，在检索框中输入“抢劫”，选择全文检索方式，进行检索。检索后可以点击“全部命中”、“上一命中”、“下一命中”进行摘要浏览，选择所需内容。查到所需位置后，点击摘要内容，弹出来的界面将直接显示在所需的位置，达到高效查看正文的目的。

The screenshot shows the PKU Law Database search results for the keyword "抢劫" (Robbery). The results are displayed in a table format:

命中 (Hit)	摘要 (Abstract)	日期 (Date)
■ 中华人民共和国刑法修正案(八) (英文译本)	四、将刑法第五十条修改为：“判处死刑，民法院核准，执行死刑。” “对被判处死刑缓期执行的累犯以及因故意杀人、强奸、抢劫、绑架、放火、爆炸、投放危险物质或者有组织的暴力性犯罪被... (命中第1/共2)	2011.02.25
■ 中华人民共和国侵权责任法 (英文译本)	第五十二条 盗窃、抢劫或者抢夺的机动车发生交通事故造成损害的，由盗窃人、抢劫人或者抢夺人承担赔偿责任。保险公司在机动车强制保险责任限额范围内垫付抢救费用的，有权向交通事故责任人追偿。 ... (命中2次)	2009.12.26

Each hit includes a link to the full text and options to view the hit in its entirety or jump between hits.

图 3.6

法宝热线：400-810-8266

第4章 法宝特色功能介绍

4.1 法条联想

法条联想为北大法宝 2003 年首创，在法律信息应用上具有划时代的意义。北大法宝的法条联想功能在多处都有体现，不仅能直接印证引用的法律法规和司法解释及其条款，还可链接与本法规或某一条相关的所有法律法规、司法解释、案例、条文释义、法学期刊、英文译本等，方便用户查询、理解、研究和利用法条。

如图 4.1.1, 法条联想使相关信息均互相链接与印证，呈现立体化的法律知识关联体系。

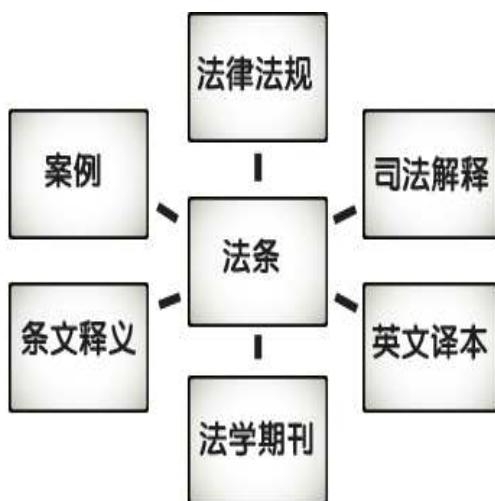


图 4.1.1

如图 4.1.2, 我们检索刑法中的 263 条“抢劫罪”相关的所有信息。点击进入“法条联想”页面后找到 1997 年刑法的 263 条再点击则能看到与此条相关的所有法律信息，选择点击，进一步查看详情。

北大法宝 > 法条联想 > 案例与裁判文书

法北
寶大 pkulaw.cn

【法规标题】 中华人民共和国刑法(97修订)
【发布日期】 1997.03.14
【时效性】 已被修订
【实施日期】 1997.10.01
【法规类别】 刑法

显示全文 上一条 下一条 跳转到 第 263 条 共 452 条

第二百六十三条 【抢劫罪】以暴力、胁迫或者其他方法抢劫公私财物的，处三年以上十年以下有期徒刑，并处罚金；有下列情形之一的，处十年以上有期徒刑或者死刑，并处罚金或者没收财产：
(一)入户抢劫的；
(二)在公共交通工具上抢劫的；
(三)抢劫银行或者其他金融机构的；
(四)多次抢劫或者抢劫数额巨大的；
(五)抢劫致人重伤、死亡的；
(六)冒充军警人员抢劫的；
(七)持枪抢劫的；
(八)抢劫军用物资或者抢险、救灾、救济物资的。

本案的相关资料：

法律0篇	行政法规0篇	部门规章0篇	司法解释约4篇	其他规范性文件0篇	地方法规规章约2篇
高法公报案例约6篇	案例与裁判文书约4990篇	法学期刊约93篇	修订沿革约1篇	实务专题0篇	条文释义约2篇
法学教程约6篇					

图 4.1.2

4.2 法宝之窗

在勾选显示法宝之窗后浏览法规和案例时，如把光标停留在引用的法条处，法宝之窗中会即刻显示该法条具体内容和相关资料，为您印证和研习法条提供超级享受体验。法宝之窗是北大法宝继“法条联想”之后推出的又一项独创功能。

如图4.2所示，光标停留在“宪法”处，法宝之窗则显示出关于宪法的相关内容和相关资料。

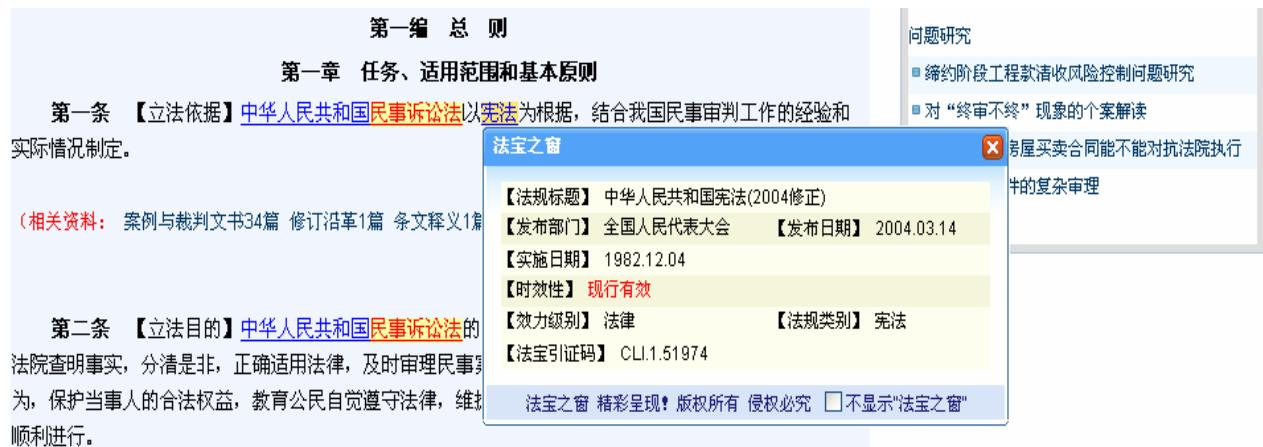


图4.2

4.3 修订沿革

当查询的某一法律法规或具体法条已被修订时，“修订沿革”中将提醒变动情况，并提供更改后的最新法律法规或相应法条。通过对我国法律、法规的历次修改及相关法条异动情况的梳理，方便用户了解立法发展史，便于研究法律发展方向。

如图4.3所示，展示了刑法的修订沿革。



图4.3

4.4 法宝引证码

由北大法宝研发，主要用于法律文献的引证注释和查询检索服务，现已在“北大法宝”法律法规、司法案例、法学期刊、法学在线、英文译本五个数据库中应用，在北大法宝网站的地址栏 <http://www.pkulaw.cn> 或者引证码检索框中输入引证码，即可查询到具体文件。

第5章 文件页面功能介绍

5.1 法宝工具栏

工具栏提供页内查找、功能复选项、文件下载、收藏、打印、转发等功能。注：“聚焦命中”可集中查看本页关键词所在段落；通过“转第 条”网页可直接定位至本法律文件的某条处，方便快速查看；如想看纯文本文件，可复选“隐藏相关资料”，隐藏与本文有关的裁判文书、修订沿革、相关论文等北大法宝法条联想资料。

5.2 我的法宝

用户登录后即显示“登录设置”、“修改密码”、“用户信息”、“收藏夹”、“最近搜索”、“最近浏览”和“产品与服务”等用户自主化设置信息。用户可在“用户信息”中查看本账号授权情况；实用的“收藏夹”、“最近搜索”及“最近浏览”功能，保留用户的检索内容，方便您的浏览查找和使用。

第6章 售后服务和质量保证

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