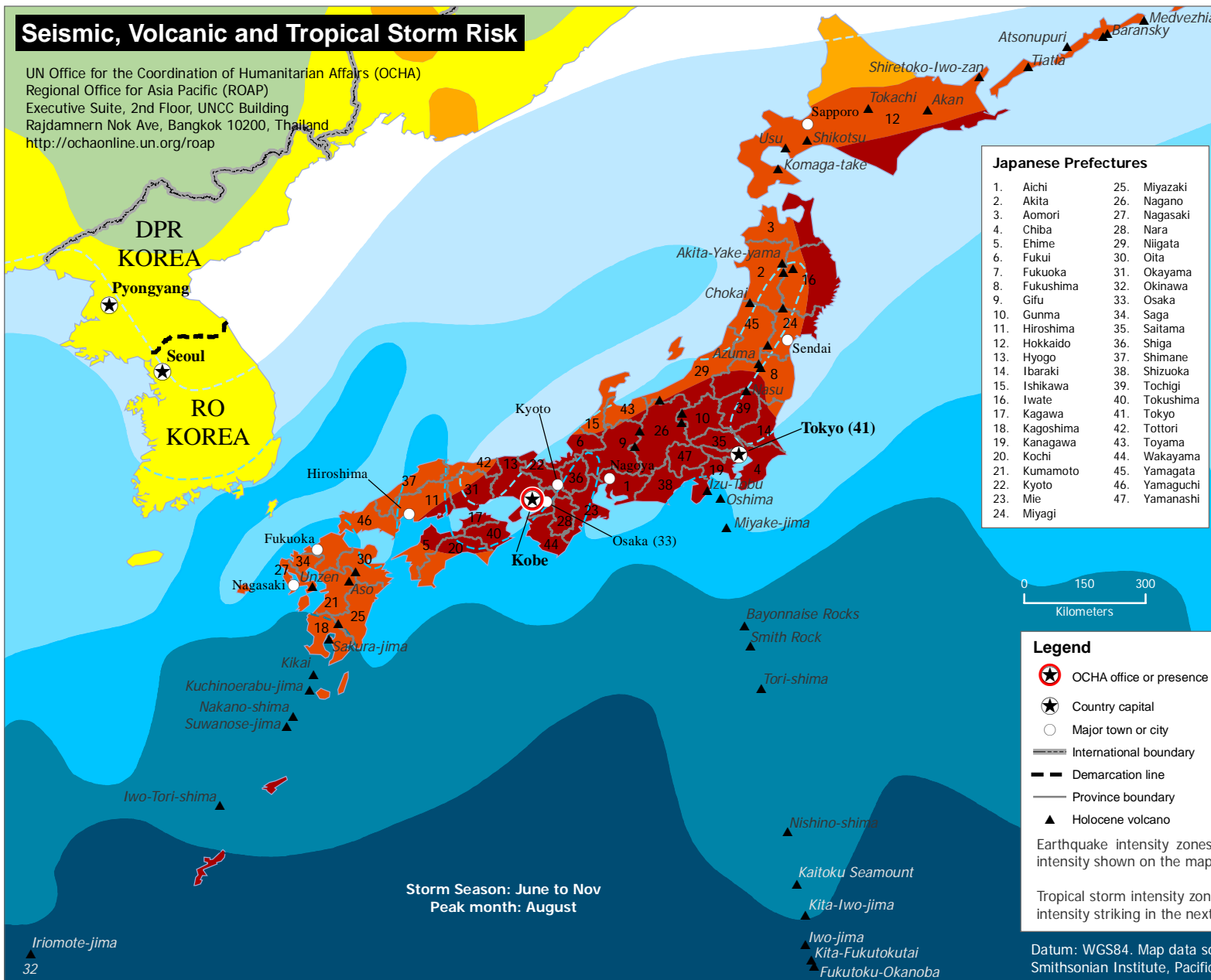


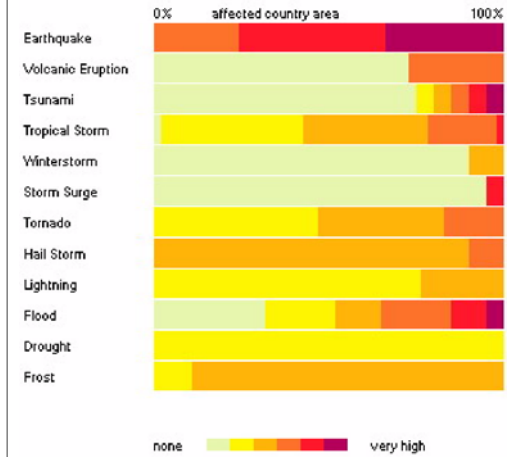
## Seismic, Volcanic and Tropical Storm Risk

UN Office for the Coordination of Humanitarian Affairs (OCHA)  
Regional Office for Asia Pacific (ROAP)  
Executive Suite, 2nd Floor, UNCC Building  
Rajdamnern Nok Ave, Bangkok 10200, Thailand  
<http://ochaonline.un.org/roap>



## All Natural Hazard Risks

The bar chart below shows the degree of exposure to natural hazards and the percentage of area affected. Tsunamis and storm surges are a threat to coastal regions, particularly gulfs, bays, and estuaries. Flood hazard results from river floods and torrential rain. Drought is caused by major deviations from the normal amounts of precipitation. Frost hazard depends on elevation and latitude.



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**Legend**

- ★ OCHA office or presence
- ☆ Country capital
- Major town or city
- International boundary
- - - Demarcation line
- Province boundary
- ▲ Holocene volcano

**Earthquake Intensity Modified Mercalli Scale**

- Degree I-V
- Degree VI
- Degree VII
- Degree VIII
- Degree IX-XII

**Tropical Storm Intensity Saffir-Simpson Scale**

- One: 118-153 kmh
- Two: 154-177 kmh
- Three: 178-209 kmh
- Four: 210-249 kmh
- Five: 250+ kmh

Earthquake intensity zones indicate where there is a 20% probability that degrees of intensity shown on the map will be exceeded in 50 years.

Tropical storm intensity zones indicate where there is a 10% probability of a storm of this intensity striking in the next 10 years.

Datum: WGS84. Map data source: UN Cartographic Section, Global Discovery, FAO, Smithsonian Institute, Pacific Disaster Center, UNISYS, Munich Reinsurance Group