



Education at the English Unit of the Department of Modern Languages, Helsinki University

Henrik Hakala
12 Aug 2013
henrik.hakala@helsinki.fi





Contents

- Student selection
- Staff and teaching
- Courses
- Research orientation





Student intake

- Student intake based on yearly entrance exam
- Yearly intake ca. 80 students
 - ca. 65 English philology, 15 English translation
- Number of applicants participating in English philology entrance exam typically between 300 and 500
 - Intake percentage 13-20%





Entrance Exam

- Entrance exam prepared by Unit staff
 - Measures English skills and understanding of basic literary and linguistic concepts
 - Based on reading, list of 2013:
- Hebron, Malcolm: Mastering the Language of Literature. Palgrave Macmillan 2003.
- Munday, Jeremy: Introducing Translation Studies. Theories and applications. 3rd Edition. Routledge 2012. Chapters 1 and 8–12.
- Plag, Ingo et al.: Introduction to English Linguistics. 2nd revised edition.
 Mouton de Gruyter 2009.





Entrance Exam 2013

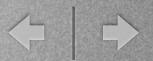
Handout





- Students selected for BA+MA
- Recent years' average production ca. 55
 MAs per year
- Altogether the unit houses roughly 1000 students (incl. minor and non-active students) and 30+ teaching and research staff; both NS and NNS





Studies at the Unit (300 cr)

Basic and Intermediate studies 70 cr

Advanced studies
+ MA thesis
81 cr

English
Philology
151 cr

Minor studies 50-120 cr

Other studies 29-99 cr

Other 149+ cr



- 10-year average for teacher qualifications at English Unit is 20 per year - roughly a third of all MA graduates
- Students apply separately for pedagogical studies at another department





Courses

- All courses* and materials in English
- Students study literature, linguistics and translation
- In addition to compulsory courses there are many optional ones freely electable
 - Students may acquire expertise in the fields of their choice





Example Courses

Compulsory

Optional

Translation
Academic writing
British and Irish
literature
Global and regional
variation
Structural analysis
Proseminar
Methodology

Travel writing
Children's literature
Shakespeare
Applied linguistics
Sociolinguistics
Language attitudes
Language and the new
media
Subtitling





Teaching

- research based and oriented
- aims at developing independent critical thinking
- students learn to conduct academic research (pro gradu thesis)





Testing & Assessment

- Up to individual teacher
- Typically in the form of longer essays, course exams, study journals, continuous assessment
- Scale 1-5





Pro gradu thesis

- The candidate must display
 - understanding of scientific thinking
 - ability to plan and execute a research project applying such thinking
 - familiarity with relevant academic works
 - capability in producing a written report complying with academic standards





Pro gradu thesis

- ca. 50-100 pages
- original work
- academic references
- academic style, register
- reviewed by both peers and professor





Example

- Pro gradu thesis on
 - Teaching English as a Foreign Language to Deaf and Hard-of-Hearing Pupils in Finland
- Topic is chosen by student, who is also responsible for acquiring relevant references and empirical data





TABLE OF CONTENTS

1.	Introduction and research questions	2
2.	Theoretical background	4
	2.1 Deaf and hard-of-hearing pupils	4
	2.2 Signers, sign languages and Finnish Sign Language	5
	2.3 Teaching strategies and deaf education in Finland	7
	2.4 English as a Foreign Language for the deaf	.10
	2.5 Attitudes in deaf education	.12
3.	Methodology	.15
	3.1 Material and methods	.15
	3.2 Methodological considerations	17

4.	Results	19
	4.1 Pedagogical strategies	20
	4.1.1 Teaching material	20
	4.1.1.1 Use of audio-visual material	20
	4.1.1.2 Use of ICT and e-material	21
	4.1.1.3 Textbooks and the curriculum	22
	4.1.1.4 Evaluation material	24
	4.1.2 Languages used in teaching	27
	4.1.2.1 Finnish Sign Language	27
	4.1.2.2 Finnish and English	29
	4.2 Teacher attitudes	31
	4.2.1 Language attitudes	32
	4.2.2 Quotes	37

5.	Discussion	41
	5.1 Pedagogical strategies	
	5.2 Teacher attitudes	
6.	Conclusion and recommendations for further research	.48
	Bibliography	.50
	Appendix 1: Interview structure and items	53
	Appendix 2: Quotes	.54





Theses on Literature

- Beyond the Realms of Reality: Intertextuality and Metatheatre in the Plays of Martin McDonagh
- What Society Expects? The role of women in Anne Devlin's Ourselves Alone and Edna O'Brien's House of Splendid Isolation
- Heroism in Fiction and Film. A Comparative Analysis of the Characters Sam Spade in *The Maltese Falcon* and Horatio Cane in CSI: Miami





Theses on Translation

- Translation Strategies for Wordplay in The Simpsons
- Original pirate material: translating Justin Somper's Demons of the Ocean
- When a Subtitler Met Harry Lime: Translation Strategies for Extralinguistic Cultural References in Emmerdale





Theses on Applied Linguistics

- In Their Own Words: English Teachers' Reflections on Vocabulary Instruction
- Yeah yeah short hairstyle but anyways there was lot of backcomb hairdos and lots of makeup and kajal's' -Spoken interaction in EFL in a hairdressing setting
- Politeness in Questions An analysis of the language teaching textbook dialogues from the 16th century to the 18th century
- "But in this case this sounds awesome!" A Comparative Study of Two Spoken Language Tasks for Upper Secondary School Students
- Cultural Perspective in EFL Textbooks: English as a Foreign International Language
- "Almost as annoying as the Yank; better accent, though" Attitudes and Conceptions of Finnish Students towards Accents of English





Questions and comments welcome!